IF NILES IS GOOD ENOUGH TO LIVE IN IT'S

GOOD ENOUGH TO BUY IN

# Township Register

The Pioneer Newspaper of Washington Township

THE MOST CLOSELY READ WEEKLY NEWSPAPER IN ALAMEDA COUNTY

VOLUME NINETEEN

NILES, ALAMEDA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA, THURSDAY, AUGUST 4, 1927

NUMBER 19

### THE RECONSTRUCTION OF HIGHWAY NOW ASSURED

SACRAMENTO, Aug. 2.-Motorists throughout the Bay and San Joaquin ested in the news that the main trunk line of the California State Highway into Oakland from the San Joaquin Valley from Livermore to Haywards will soon be reconstructed.
This is to be made possible by the awarding of a second contract for Haywards will soon be reconstructed. awarding of a second contract for reconstruction of the highway from Dublin to Hayward, a distance of 7.8 miles, which will connect up with

7.8 miles, which will connect up with the present work of the same type now in process of construction from Livermore to Dublin by contractor N. M. Bail of Porterville.

Kriss Knapp Company of Oakland was the low bidder on the Dublin to Hayward project when the bids were opened here yesterday. Their figure was \$336,052; the engineer's estimate being \$330,837.50. The contract will probably be awarded at the next meeting of the Division of Highways.

the paving being widened with 2½ foot concrete shoulders on each side, built up at least two inches above the old paving, the center space being ffled with bituminous macadom With property of the paving the pa

This is necessitating more than twenty condemnation suits which are now being handled by the department's attorney, Harry M.

## GRANDMOTHER:

NARROW ESCAPE

It was an interesting game thruout the entire nine innings, both teams playing great ball.

A good crowd witnessed the game and the boys expect a larger crowd next Sunday, August 7 when they cross bats with the Barron Tires. Fire, believed to have started in an over heated chimney, completely gutted two residences in Pleasanton Friday afternoon, causing a damage over \$10,000.

Mrs. George Jackson, who is over 80 years of age, first saw the blaze 50 years of sape. First saw the blaze 50 years of sape. Mrs. George Jackson, who is over

instrument. The fire department and neighbors assisted in getting Mrs. Jackson to a place of safety just before the building collapsed.

The fire spread to the house next door, owned by Mr. and Mrs. Joe Andrade and, despite of the effort of the fire department and volunteer workers, destroyed the building and the garage in the rear jumping

workers, destroyed the building and the garage in the rear, jumping to the garage back of Mrs. Jackson's house and utterly consuming it.

Mrs. Andrade had just put the twin children to sleep on the sofa facing the Jackson residence and had considerable difficulty in awakening them and getting them and the older youngster to the street. The blaze began at 2.30 o'clock and burned fiercely for a half hour.

Both Mrs. Jackson and Mr. and Mrs. Andrade carried insurance on the dwellings but none on the furniture or on the Andrade automobile

the dwellings but none on the furniture or on the Andrade automobile which was partially destroyed.

It is understood that both families will rebuild on the sites of their former homes. At present Mrs. Andrade and her three children are the guests of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Tony Miller of Niles.

more Valley in 1865. He was a member of the Odd Felows Lodge and other fraternal orders, having been one of the outstanding men of his

METZGER PLANS TO ENTER

AIRPLANE MANUFACTURING
Sam Metzger of Mission San Jose
who has just returned from a flying
trip to Oklahoma is considering a
conection with an airplane manufacturing concern in Los Angeles.

Iliberal, B inst; B asniving. B humble,
because thou art dust B circumsnoct, sound in the feith. B active.
B devoted: B faithful till death: B
houset, B holy, transparent and
nume: B denendent; B' Godly, and
you'll be secure.
S. A. F. M Prestle Board METZGER PLANS TO ENTER AIRPLANE MANUFACTURING

### AUTO ACCIDENT

Thomas Tierney of Irvington was seriously injured in a recent auto-

### IS IMPROVING

Manuel Brown of Warm Springs is reported improving after a long illness.

### AT MONTEREY

and Mrs. Joseph S. Brown and little daughter, Evelyn, of Warm Springs have been visiting in Monte

### LEGION DELEGATE

D. F. Gatchel of Centerville left Sunday for Santa Barbara to attend the State Convention of the Ameri-can Legion, going as a delegate from Washington Township post.

### RICHMONDS ARE OFF TO MENDOCINO COUNTY

the old paving, the center space being fifted with bituminous macadam. When completed the new paving will be 20 feet wide.

In addition to the construction the state is correcting the alignment, widening the right of way and eliminating many of the sharper curves. This is necessitating more large familiar.

Notes of the Game Brazil pitched good ball for five nnings and was relieved by Papoose Outra who finished the game in good

shape.

Piementel cracked out three hits out of five times at the plate. Knaft Cheese, Niles

ø	moderick, 88	1	.4
	J. King, cf1	1	10
	Estudille, If1	1	0
	Lemos, rf1	2	0
	Brazil, p0	1	0
	J. King, c. f1	1	0
	Estedillo, 1. f1	1	U
•	Lemos, r. f1	2	0
	-	-	
	8	13	4
	Costa Grocery		
		. H.	E.
	Figera, 2b1		0
	Ameral, 1b1	2	2
	Fierra, ss2		0
	Floyd, 3b1		0
	Boultenhouse, c0	0	2
	Rezente, p1		1
3	Dias, If0		0
	McKenna, cf1	0	1
	Baker, rf0	1	0
B			

delegates to the state convention of the A. P. P. B. lodge, a Portuguese protective organization, this pass week, the convention opening Sunday.

He built the first school in Livermore Valley in 1865. He was a member of the Odd Felows Lodge and other fraternal orders, having been the organization, this pass the protective organization of Decoto.

Mr. Thane's only sister, Mrs. Remounts the wedding, and Mrs. G. H. Hudson, a close family of the loan books on ros organization of officers organization of the loan books or ros organization of the loan books or ros organization of the loan books or ros a vaudeville the program.

### A SWARM OF BEES

WORTH HIVING
B patient, B prayerful B modest,
B mild, B wise as a Solon, B meek
as a child; B studious, B thoughful,
B loving, B kind, B sure to make
county supervision was one of the
features of the Newark Chamber of
Commerce meeting Tuesday night.
Chief Louis Ruschin explains that
through the purchase of new equipment, the department is now enabled
to render aid to other departments
of the Township.

METZGER PLANS TO ENTER
AIRPLANE MANUFACTURING

B patient, B prayerful B modest,
B mild, B wise as a Solon, B meek
as a child; B studious, B thoughful,
B studious, B thoughful,
B loving, B kind, B sure to make
peater to mind; B cantitous, B prudent, B trustful, B true,
B courteous to all men, B friendly
with few, B temperate in argument,
flow, B temperate in argument,
money, and time; B cheerful,
B strateful, B hopeful, B frm; B
beaceful, benevolent, willing to
learn: B courageous, B gentle, B
liberal, B iust; B aspiring, B himble,
because thou art dust B circumAIRPLANE MANUFACTURING

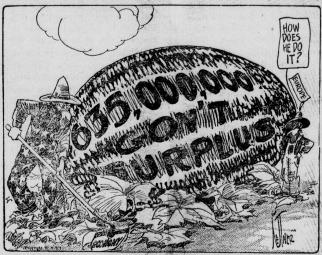
rcumctive.

And—if I may be permitted to say
ctive.

one of California's grand
old ladies—one of the Township's
and
valuable citizens.

Mrs. Harry Whittle of Niles is visting in San Rafael this week.

### Some Melon



(By GLADYS WILLIAMSON.) (Telephone Niles 83)

### . AND MRS. THANE HAVE FIFTY-THIRD WEDDING ANNIVERSARY

Grow old along with me, the best is yet to be— The last of life for which the first

son, Ralph, carrying rifles for deer they expect to find in remote sections of the county with which they are familiar.

TAFT TEAM WINS FORM THE COSTA GROCERY Think of a party where four couples on the guest list have been marrieum or the first was the case in the celebration of the 53rd anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. J. E. the Costa Grocery by a score of 3 to 7. Thane of Niles at their home last Friday, other couples having passed the half-century mark in matrimonial partnership being Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Hatch, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Fisher. Among the other guests were Mrs. Emilie Chittenden, Mrs. Kelly and Miss Challie Benson, Mrs. F. M. Hudson and Mr. and Mrs. Report of Berkeley Mrs. Penout

F. M. Hudson and Mr. and Mrs. Renouf of Berkeley. Mrs. Renouf was flower girl at the Thane wedding 53 years ago.

If the present-day trend toward trial marriages, matrimonial experiments, interlocutory decrees of marriage, etc., increases, before long the celebration of a golden wedding will be as much a part of history as the Boston tea party.

Boston tea party.

Anyway it's a goal to strive toward and is a much more creditable endurance test than sitting on a flag-

But this is no place for flippant meanderings of the fancy, for never a more courtly or charming bride and groom could be found than they who received the congratulations and good wishes of friends on last Fri-

dey.

Both Mr. and Mrs. Thane were brought up in San Francisco, Mr. Thane having been born in 1853 and Mrs. Thane in 1855. Mrs. Thane was a Mills girl. The couple were married in San Francisco and had three children, two of whom are living, B. L. Thane of San Francisco who was unable to attend the anniversary being in New York on business, and Mrs. James R. Whipple of Niles.

Forty of the 53 years of married

Ameral, 1b. 1 2 2 was a Mills girl. The couple were married in San Francisco and had hree children, two of whom are living, B. L. Thane of San Francisco: Mrs. Mable Symms, Berkeley; Dr. and Mrs. T. Howard Plank, San Francisco, who was unable to attend the anniversary being in New York on business, and Mrs. James R. Whipple of Niles.

NEWARK IS HOST

TO PORTUGUESE

Newark was host to about 200 delegates to the state convention of the A. P. P. B. lodge, a Portuguese protective organization, this past week, the convention of the fourth of the convention of the conven

Call for many years, I was sure that I wouldn't get any "life history" about herself from her, but it wasn't

WORTH HIVING hard to get information from some

## ROSES OF NILES BRING VISITORS TO MEETING AT LOCAL ' ' NURSERY

"Tell them, dear, if eyes were made for seeing, Then beauty is its own excuse for

being."

And so are roses. But what a lot of interesting things one can learn about roses by a few minutes' talk with rose-growing experts such as the thirty who visited the California Nursery last Saturday and inspected the rose gardens there which cover about 20 acres. Think of it—20 acres of latent heavity and not all of it.

about 20 acres. Think of it—20 acres of latent beauty, and not all of it latent, as evidenced by the rows on rows of perfect buds and blossoms.

The gathering Saturday was an informal meeting of The American Rose Society under the leadership of the California vice-president, Mrs. Charles C. Derby of San Jose. The morning was spent in inspecting the rose gardens and after lunch a demonstration of pruning was given. One of the most interesting parts of the program was the observation of the actual work of budding being done.

The visitors brought their own The visitors brought their own lunches which were supplemented by lemonade and fruit served by the nursery officials, the invitation having been extended by the manager, George C. Roeding, Jr. In his absence, J. A. Macdonald had charge of the tour of inspection.

Among the visitors were representatives from all points of the East Bay section and some of the most prominent rose-grovers of the state.

Bay section and some of the most prominent rose-growers of the state. They registered as follows:

San Jose Visitors

Mrs. Charles Derby, S. O. Poland, Miss Clara Innes, Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Stocking, Mrs. W. W. Paull, Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Clark, Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Adams, Mr. and Mrs. F. F. Halla.

The American Rose Society was organized in 1899. Headquarters are as organized in 1899. Headquarters are as the secretary of the secretary of the secretary of the burning from \$1,000 down, and to compete for the prizes offered the free admission to all the exhibitions. The admission to all the exhibitions are any ague idea of the howseledge one a vague idea of the howseledge in a mandeur, a rose is a rose. The man amateur, a rose is a rose, as a proper in a windy location, which can saw reported in Livermore Vederal and any of the organized the burning sun and still retain their color, which climb quickly such as the burning sun and still retain their color, which climb quickly swenther are are some of the hints of the burning sun and still retain their color, which climb quickly swenther are are some of the hints of the burning savason?

Hore are some of the hints of the burning season?

Hore are are some of the hints of the burning season?

Hore are are some of the hints of the burning season?

Hore are are some of the hints of the burning season?

Hore are are some of the hints of the color burner and the property and the property in a windy location, which can save reported in Livermore Wednesday when Barbara Merritt, aged which are most fragrant, which last the best for cut flowers, which has a the burning season?

Hore are are some of the hints of the burning season?

Hore are are some of the hints of the burning season?

Hore are are some of the hints of the skull. He was treated by Dr. Chas. H. Law and taken to the flag and the rest of the skull the strip of the chaperones attending that are a flag and the rest of us going to the flag and the rest of us going to the flag and the rest of the chaperones attending that are property in a windy location, which can be made for the individual save reported in Livermore Vederal and the press has the pressore of the hints of the condition.

Frank Avila, aged 17, whose operactive dof stable, probably fatally, wednesday and the sective by Mrs. Godilare:

"The box

# CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

CALIF. POTTERY HOSTS TO

sale.

Mr. Dyment was formely city editor of the Eugene Daily Guard and before that time was on the faculty of the University of Oregon. It is understood that the new owner will take shows immediately. take charge immediately.

An all-day picnic was held at the Water Temple at Sunol, Friday, July 22, by the Farm Home Demonstration department of the Farm Bureau, various farm center of both Alameda and Contra Costa counties being represented.

### PICNIC IN CANYON

The annual picnic of the Federat-ed Improvement Clubs of Eden Town-ship will be held at Stonybrook, Niles Canyon on August 14. This organization is made up of 14 clubs affiliated with the Hayward Chamber of Commerce. President Srank Hann is chairman for the picnic program.

### OFFICERS INSTALLED

Judge Allen Norris of Centerville, District Deputy Grand President, was instaling officer at a joint installa-tion of Pleasanton Parlors N. S. G.

The Washington Township Sportsmen's Association held its July meeting at Centerville this past week. Fish and wild game protection was discussed.

TO GIVE DANCE
The Happy Hour Club will give a
dance Saturday evening, August 6,
at the Newark Pavilion. The affair given by the Kraft baseball club at Niles recently was a big success, the Campos orchestra furnishing the music as will be the case Saturday night.

J. S. Bettencourt, Irvington barber, acted as chef at a recent barbeoue given by the San Jose Rod and Reel Club, more than 200 members attending.

TO BIG BASIN

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Anderson and daughter, Miss Jewel, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. D. F. Gatchell motored to Big Basi on a camping trip.

### IRVINGTON WEDDING

PEACH PRICE WAR ENDED
The California peach price war came to a sudden end last night, when growers and canners reached a compromise agreement whereby the growers will receive about \$30 a ton for their fruit.

## BOY INJURED

HAYWARD JOURNAL SOLD
TO COLLIN B. DYMENT
Collin B. Dyment, recently of Eugene, Oregon, has purchased the Hayward Journal; weekly newspaper, formerly published by George Oakes The paper has been in the Oakes' family for nearly half a century up to the time of its recent sale.

Chamber of Commerce members of Niles will be the guests of the California Pottery Company at a luncheon to be given at the Florence Restaurant Friday at noon, according to an invitation received from F. A. Costello, president of the pottery company and read at the weekly company and read at the weekly luncheon here Tuesday.

Plans are being pushed rapidly to move the entire plant of the pottery concern from Oakland to Niles Canyon, the site of the old brickyard having been purchased recently for this purpose. About 200 men will be employed. The first product from the new plant shipped out of Niles this week.

### STATE AUTO FEES YIELD \$5,486,528

CRAMENTO, Aug. 1.—California CRAMENTO, Aug. 1.—California was today assured of an adequate road depair and maintenance program for the coming year in an announcement by Alexander R. Heron, director of finance, that the sum of \$5.486,528.77, collected during the first six months of the year in motor vehicle registration fees, is now ready for distribution to the state highway commission, and the state highway commission, and the

various counties for these purposes.

Alameda County will get \$224,422
for road repair as third largest allotment of Motor Tax Fund.

### BEAUTY GIRLS: REPORT EVENTS

One wonderful time! That seems to be the decision of the three Niles girls who have returned from Beauty Week in San Francisco, Miss-Theresa DiGuilio, "Miss Niles," Miss Gertrude Smith, "Miss Centerville," and Mrs. Jack Goldner, official chaperonenot to fail to mention, little Miss not to fall to mention, little MISS
Maxine Smith, sister of Miss Centerville, who was chosen to present
a boquet of flowers to Miss California after the crowning of the queen
at the Mark Hopkins hotel Tuesday evening.

Memories of happiness, however, will always be tinged with regret,

will always be tinged with regret, since the two local girls were occupants of the fateful elevator in which the tragic death of "Miss Gilroy" occurred. Mrs. Goldner's report of the accident is as follows:

"Miss Gilroy and one of the chaperones and Miss Niles were on the elevator when it left the first floor. At the third floor, the chaperone got off and Miss Centerville and Miss Emeryville got on. Miss Gilroy was feeling very gay and happy and was doing a kind of Indian war dance around the elevator, continuing Manuel Medeiros of Irvington was married recently to Miss Flora Garcia of Turlock. The couple will make their home in Irvington where the groom is one of the best known young business men of the community.

PEACH PRICE WAR ENDED

The California peach price war came to a sudden end last night.

And was doing a kind of Indian war dance around the elevator, continuing to do so in spite of warnings from others, when suddenly she was caught between the elevator and the broken and the two local girls got out at the fifth floor. They were after the accident. It took the men about an hour to get the body of amount of the complexity of the shaft. The glass was broken and the elevator about 10 minutes after the accident. It took the men about an hour to get the body of amount of the complexity of the shaft. The glass was broken and the elevator and the state of the shaft. The glass was broken and the two local girls got out at the fifth floor. They were after the accident. It took the men about an hour to get the body of a so in spite of warnings from the elevator and the state of the shaft. The glass was broken and the two local girls got out at the fifth floor. They were in the elevator about 10 minutes after the accident. It took the men about an hour to get the body of the shaft.

about an hour to get the body of Miss Gilroy out.

"The girls from Niles were upset and nervous and remained in their rooms for a while but suffered no

their fruit.

INJURED
IN COLLISION

Their fruit.

Mrs. Goldner states that Miss Niles and Miss Centerville played their parts splendidly throughout the entire week and as far as attractiveness and deportment went far exceeded many of the other contestants.

A brief resume of the week's activity.

### SICK WOMAN **SOON RECOVERS**

By Taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

"A neighbor advised me to tr/ Lydia. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, which she said had helped her so much. So I bought a few

bottles and tried it out. It sure helped me wonderfully. I me wonderfully. I
felt much better.
My work was no
longer a dread to
me. If I hear of any
one who is troubled

one who is troubled the way I was, I will gladly recommend the Vegetable compound to them and I will answer any letters in regard to the same."—

MRS. BEETHA MEACHAN, 1134 N. Penn. Ave., Lansing, Mich.

"I had been siekly ever since I was fifteen years old. After taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound I got so I could do all my housework and I am in good health"—MRS. MARIE K. WILLIAMS, Ketchikkan, Alaska.

From Michigan to Alaska, from Maine to Oregon and from Connecticut to California letters are continually being written by grateful women recommending Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

mending Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

The Compound is made from roots and herbs and for more than fifty years has been helping to restore run-down, over-worked women to health.

Are you on the Sunlit Road to Better Health?



ay Tennis for Health and Pleasure with syton Steel Racquets, Used by World's best ayers. No warping Long life, Extra lively ices; postpaid. DeLuxe; brown finish, (very ant) \$12.69; Blue Acc, \$10; Indestructs odel, \$7; furnished in aluminum or bleast Manthey, 2158 E. 24th St., Oakland, Calif

MEN! Seminal-Guard stops drains. Greatest male health appliance. Send dime for in-valuable information for EVERY man, or parent, Ko Co., Box 1045, Los Angeles.

Start in Business at Home, Flye formulas \$1. Make Cold Cream, Lemon Cream, Perfumes, Ointment for Burns, Baby's tender skin salve. C. Hartranft, 312 Shedaker St., Phila., Pa. STRAIGHT RAZOR FOR \$2. Old-fashioned style and quality. Perfect Money back it not satisfied. FRAMUR CO., Box 419 Geneva, N. Y.

Has Failure Discouraged You Making Candy Our thirty years' experience will bring suc-cess. What do you wish to know? John Toye, Box 1704, New Orleans, La.

## FRECKLES

can be removed. For real satisfaction use Dr. C. H. Berry Co's Freckle Ointment. It does the work. Ask your dealer or by mail prepaid. \$1.25 and 65c. BEAUTY BOOKLET FREE

DR. C. H. BERRY CO. 2975 Michigan Ave. CHYCAGO

### Also Threatened

Larry-Listen to that dog howl when he plays the piano. Henry—That reminds me. My wife sings to the piano, too.

### A New Way to

Without Staining Fingers—Without Long Hours of Boiling—Without Depending Upon Berries or Fruit Being in Season.

One of the most interesting and yet one of the simplest new products in the food field is called minute jelly. It is pure fruit or berry juice already boiled down and concentrated. To this concentrated juice, fruit pectin in the right amount has been added. The pectin is that part of fruit which makes jelly "jell." It is as pure and whelescene as the fruit inter

wholesome as the fruit juice.

To make the jelly take the little bottle of concentrated juice, pour in a sauce pan, add water and sugar ac-cording to directions on the bottle and boil a few minutes. Then pour into jelly glasses and when it has become cold you have the most delicious pure

fruit jelly you ever tasted.

A few bottles kept on hand, selected according to your taste for jellies, and you can make up a few glasses just as you want it. One small bottle makes two glasses of jelly. If you wish to try two bottles send us twenty-five cents and we will give you your choice of grape, mint, pineapple, orange, raspberry, strawberry or blackberry. Or four bottles—all different—for fifty cents. Address Department WU, General Packing Corp., Cranford, New

### Science Seeks Origin of Polynesian Races

The determined search of scientists for the answer to a great historic puz--the origin of the Polynesian races is about to try a new channel. ward W. Gifford, associate curator at the Museum of Anthopology in the University of California, has been added to the staff of the Bishop museum, Honolulu, for special race re-search in the Pacific. He will voyage to the Fiji islands in a new effort to discover Polynesian traits, or rem-nants of them. The Bishop museum has been collecting a vast amount of material dealing with prehistoric days in the Pacific, and has sent a series of scientific expeditions into the South seas and to the Asian coast. A friend-ly working agreement has been reached with the government of Dutch East Indies for an investigation of early vestiges in the Dutch possessions. A large and well-equipped bu-reau of ethnology has been established

### Tender, Aching, Perspiring Feet

Amazing Relief in 5 Minutes or Money Back.

Get a bottle of Moone's Emerald Oil with the understanding that if it does not put an end to the pain and screness and do away with all

and screness and do away with all offensive odors your money will be promptly returned.

Don't worry about how long you've been troubled or how many other preparations you have tried. This powerful penetrating oil is one preparation that will help to make your painful aching feet so healthy and free from corn and callous troubles that you'll be able to go anywhere and do anything in absolute feot comfort.

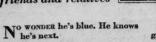
and do anything in absolute feet comfort. So marvelously powerful is Moone's Emerald Oil that thousands have found it gives wonderful results in the treatment of dangerous swollen or varicose veins.

### Too Proficient

Usually when a girl performs a notable deed she receives a number of marriage proposals; but the Marion Record says it didn't work that way for the Wisconsin girl who killed with a rolling pin:-Capper's

### The Last Survivor

Flyosan has killed all his millions of friends and relatives



Flyosan has killed every single fly and mosquito in thousands of homes this summer. Flyosan is the modern best way of fighting flying pests. It kills them by the wholesale not one at a time.

Flyosan is the original liquid Flyosan is the original inquita-insect spray (non-poisonous). Use Flyosan itself, not one of its imi-tations. Flyosan not only kills all the flies and mosquitoes in your home but also rids it of the mil-lions of deadly, disease-bearing germs which each one carries.

"Swatting" only scatters these erms into the air which you and germs into the air w your family breathe.

Here is the right insecticide for each insect:

FLYOSAN, Liquid Spray - kills flies and mosquitoes.
PETERMAN'S ANT FOOD - exterminates

PETERMAN'S DISCOVERY, Liquid - exter-

minates bed-bugs.

PETERMAN'S ROACH FOOD—exterminates that cockroach army.

PETERMAN'S MOTH FOOD — protects

You must have a specific insecticide for each insect. No single insecticide will exterminate them all. We have had nearly 50 years' experience. We know that is true.

Peterman's 200 FIRE AV., N. Z. C

### Democracy Not Only Form of Government, but State of Society

By DEAN INGE, St. Paul's Cathedral, London.

TALF of Britain's male population is mentally under the age of thirteen and what the mental age of the female voter is I will not venture to suggest and therefore you cannot expect the nation to be well governed.

Democracy will not be the final form of political evolution. A true democracy there never has been and never could be. Democracy is not only a form of government, but a state of society. If this country were to choose a Mussolini, and it might do worse, it would cease to be a democracy.

Democracy is a form of government in which we acquiesce, not because we are satisfied with it, but because the alternative seems to be, on the whole, worse. Democracy brings to the front a rather low type of politician. The wider the circle from which they are drawn, the lower seems to be their intellectual level and moral worth. Democracy is more prone to corruption than other forms of government.

State socialism is absolutely antidemocratic. It means a cast-iron autocracy. If democracy fails, as far as can be seen, the most likely form of government is that which is seen in Italy. It would be a great misfortune if you are driven to that form of government in England, but it might come after the nation has had a few years of real Labor government. People may then be ready for a coup d'etat, but it would be quite contrary to the whole course of development of their politics, and I hope you may escape it.

I have come to no definite conclusion, but my own preference is a government of the mixed type of the Nineteenth century, when we had fine politics and great prosperity.

Personally, if I had my choice I would rather have lived in the period from 1810 to 1880 than in any other period of our history.

### Principles of Trade Unionism Constitute No Threat Against Capital

By GEORGE L. BERRY, President Printing Pressmen's Union.

Both employers and employees have a unity of interests, but there are employers in America-a noisy minority-who believe the trade union movements are formed for the purpose of engaging in a campaign for the confiscation of employers' property, and therefore the employers must be in a continuous campaign of retaliation and the precipitating of warfare among organized workers.

The employer who thinks it is the function of trade unions to confiscate his property is just as bad and no worse than the trade unionist, so called, who thinks that the property of capital should be divided piecemeal among the constituent parts of labor.

I would not say that industrial conditions in America are perfect, but, of all the nations of the world, this country enjoys the highest standards, and I am not going to stand by and permit any one to attack what is the outstanding industrial system on the face of the earth.

Four points for co-operation with employers are: The recognition that the ambition to own one's home is fundamental, that employees want a fair interest on their money, the recognition of the fact that the employee has more at stake than employer in the continuous operation of industry, and the right of collective action on the part of the employee.

### Communism Impossible Because of Limitation of Human Intelligence

By BENJAMIN M. ANDERSON, JR., Chase National Bank.

The capitalist system of production and distribution is a success, because it impliedly recognizes the limitations of human intelligence. The system does not require a central brain. Socialistic and communistic systems, however, must be guided by a central brain of such extraordinary grasp and power that it can visualize the industrial situation as a whole -and no such brain exists.

It is curious indeed that in this period, when experimental psychology has at least served to emphasize the limits of human intellectual power, whether it be the work of the intelligence testers who have shown the paucity of mental ability, or the behaviorists who have indicated the environmental source and mechanical nature of so much alleged thought, that we should have multitudes of incompetents who have never been able to make a success of their own affairs, chattering of a new social order, of social control of business, of the duty of this or that creed, group or organization to force its social ideals upon the country or the world.

### Duty of Churches to Recognize and Uphold Organizations of Labor

By DR. JEROME DAVIS, Yale Professor.

Today America faces the grave danger that we shall serve Mammon as God under the guise of a benevolent prosperity. The Church of Christ dares not leave organized labor to its own devices any more than we can leave untouched the commercial groups in Rotary clubs. Both need to be called back to the service of God and of men.

The time has come when the church must speak out more openly in favor of those who are exploited or those who need help.

Is it not time for the church to definitely strengthen and improve unionism? We must not rest content with individualistic, hell-dodging appeals. I know quite well that there are bad unions. In West Virginia I stood at the mouth of mines which had been shot into by union men. Yet one must recognize that in the by and large the labor unions throughout the United States are not only necessary but are a moral force.

### Great Need of the World Today Is the Carrying of Religion Into Life

By BISHOP THOMAS C. DARST, Episcopal Church.

Sixty-two millions of the 110,000,000 people of the United States have no religious affiliations. America is at the crossroads. We are not going rapidly downhill to perdition, nor are we going uphill to an infinitely finer civilization.

But America will go with the 62,000,000 unless the 48,000,000 get busy; unless our religion becomes a little more real with us, a flaming thing that shows the way.

The church has the solution to the world's problems, but in order to effect the solution we must carry religion out into life.

In this connection the college of preachers, one of the many activities of Washington cathedral with nationwide influence, is an endeavor meriting commendation and support.

### SLEEVELESS FROCK IN FAVOR; MILLINERY FOR MIDSUMMER

TO BE sleeved or to be sleeveless, I "that is the question," and at present the sleeveless have totaled a majority. It is not all a matter of taste and preference either, for with the thermometer at top notch, the sleeveless dress just has to be, in order to insure comfort.

When it comes to playing favorite

with the tennis enthusiast the sleeve-less "gains the day." The picture shows a costume typical of the prevailing sports-frock mode. It is of handsome white washable Chinese silk damask—stylish and correct in every detail to its very hemline.

The fact that it is all white with just a touch of bright red in the belt is significant—and oh, yes! almost forgot to state that the white kid shoes

the now-so-fashionable broad-of-brim hat. Furthermore, the advent of these wide brims, some of which are enormous, has brought straw into prominence. It is very certain that women of fashion are eagerly turning to these large milans, ballibuntis and crin transparencies, as a relief from the little felts and fabric hats which have for so long a time held sway in

the realm of millinery.

As to large black milan shapes, they are too numerous to count, but aside from these there is no lack of diversi-fication in the picturesque huge-brim chapeaux which are playing so conspicuous a part in fashion's midsummer program.

Two views of an entrancing transparent hair hat are given at the top



JUST THE THING FOR TENNIS

are red-heeled. The vogue for enlivening white with red is confirmed throughout sports modes.

One way of supplying the color note to the otherwise all-white costume is to wear a very gay jacket over a sleeveless white crepe or white satin dress. Sometimes the coatee is white, too, but lavishly embroidered in flashy reds and blues and greens. A coat of alluring charm comes styled of white leather, contrasted by a bright

red lining.

A white flannel jacket suit with a red velvet belt, a lapel red velvet flow-er, and red bone buttons used for

of this picture. Not only is the use of ribbon pronounced, but a few exclusive French shapes hint at a return to favor of the upturned brim.

The vogue of navy blue extends to milady's hat this season, and many of the handsomest wide brim numbers are in this color, thus complementing the frock with which they are worn. Smartly attired women are wearing navy blue milans such as the one pictured to the left in this group. bine polka dot ribbon effectively bands the crown, terminating in a conventional bow. There is also a semi-facing of the polka dot. Very



SOME MIDSUMMER HATS

fastening interprets the white-with-a-touch-of-color mode to the point of fas-

There is also a strong liking ex-pressed for yellow with white. Yellow sweaters with white plaited skirts frequent the style stage. Often a white crepe de chine dress boasts a narrow nline border with cuffs, collar and belt of yellow.

Sports coats which carry color, and

sports coats which arry coor, and which are intended to accompany the all-wnite dress include stunning novelties such as those of quilted green shantung, a pin-tucked lavender flannel, also coolie coats galore.

Extreme simplicity distinguishes

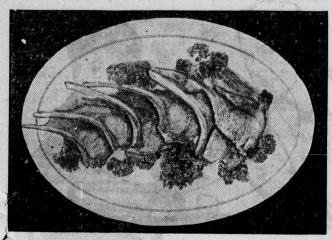
likely she who is so fortunate as to acquire the original of this modish chapeau, will buy navy kidskin shoes and handbag to complete the ensemble, according to latest style dictates.

The final hat in this group is a quality-kind black ballibunti. It has aristocracy written into its every detail. Notice the soft satin ribbon loops emerging from the side-back crown line. Many French milliners are working with broad satin ribbons introducing them on their

rea State of "ka fro con Ch cec had mo cot mo wo grot da

models. JULIA BOTTOMLEY, (@. 1927, by Western Newspaper

### CHOPS ARE QUICKLY AND EASILY COOKED



Chops Must Be Carefully Cooked to Retain Their Juiciness and Tenderness.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Serve chops for dinner once in a while especially on the days when you want something that is quickly and easily cooked at the last minute. or pork chops—whichever you can get most easily, and you will have a further range of choice since yeal, mutton, and lamb chops may be cut from either the ribs or the loin, and

from either the ribs or the loin, and many butchers cut lamb and mutton into shoulder and leg chops, also.

Any of these chops may be either brolled or pan-broiled. They must be cooked carefully to retain their juiciness and tenderness. Select chops personally from a good grade of meat. Do not have them cut too thin or they will toughen and dry out in cooking. will toughen and dry out in cooking. Chops three-fourths of an inch thick are best when cooked. Sometimes it is necessary to cut chops according to the width of the rib or loin bones, but if this results in thin chops, altwo bones to each chop,

### Start Dinner at Once.

Dinner should be served the moment the chops are done, whichever way the chops are done, whichever way they are cooked. If you try to keep chops warm after they are done to a turn they will be overcooked or greasy. All vegetables and other dishes should be timed slightly ahead of the chops. Plates and the chop platter should be very hot. Serve current or other tart jelly or mint jelly with lamb or mutton chops. Pens, fresh or canned, are often served with lamb chops, but there is no iron-clad rule requiring this combination. clad rule requiring this combination. and many other vegetables in season will be equally enjoyed. Tradition calls for applesauce with pork dishes, including pork chops, but a baked apple, tomato, tart jelly, or any other slightly acid food that offsets the rich-

MATURITY AFFECTS

Toughness Increases Rapid-

ly as Kernels Develop.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Quality in canned sweet corn is due to both factory and farm influences.

The conditions in the factory which affect the quality of the canned prod-

affect the quality of the canned prod-uct are generally understood, says the United States Department of Agricul-ture, and canning methods are fairly well standardized. Improvement in channed sweet corn is most likely to be brought about, therefore, by a better understanding of the factors on the farm which make for a better quality of the raw material delivered to the factory.

factory.

For several years C. A. Magoon and

C. W. Culpepper, of the department, have been making a special study of the growing of sweet corn to deter-

mine the factors which have a bearing

on its quality. From the considerable knowledge already gained it appears

that one of the most important fac tors is the tenderness or toughness of the kernel hulf. This, they find,

varies to some extent with the different varieties, but is particularly affected by the degree of maturity of the corn. Toughness increases very rapidly as the kernels develop toward

weather the increase is much less

rapid. From the standpoint of tough-

ness the period during which first quality corn can be packed is very

Consistency, sweetness and natural flavors are likewise of importance. When corn is too mature the desir-

shown that any of the standard va-rieties yield a first-class product if

Experiments conducted by the bu-reau of entomology of the United States Department of Agriculture on

the storage of clothing in chests made of the East Indian woods known as "kamfer" and "lagan," to protect it

from clothes moth damage have been with negative results

Chesta made of the heartwood of red cedar, however, killed the newly hatched or young larvae of clothes

could not be depended upon to kill the moths or millers, or their eggs, or the

worms after they were one-half to full grown, or after they were three to four months old. Neither did the ce-dar chests kill all the pupae.

moths when tightly constructed.

nned at the proper stage of ma-

Clothing From Moths

ble flavor disappears and one fe rable takes its place. Tests have

Cedar Chests Protect

completed

P

of high temperature. In cool

QUALITY OF CORN

ness of the pork may be served. Catsup or sweet pickle, or tomato or onion gravy—something with a pro-nomiced flavor—combines well with the mild flavor of yeal chops.

The chief point about any method of cooking chops is to sear the out-side at once at a high temperature to prevent the juices from escaping Then if they are to be cooked until well done, as pork chops must be, the temperature should be reduced and hops allowed to cook slowly.

To broil chops in a gas oven, put

them on the rack in the pan that slides under the flame and turn them several times. Many people think that a chop broiled over live coals or a wood fire has no equal. For this a greased wire broiler is used. Panbroiling is done in a heavy iron skiller heated hissing hot. The chops are put in, turned as soon as the under surface is seared, and seared on the other side. Then turn them often, lifting them between two forks to avoid piercing the surface and losing the ment juice. They will be well done in 10 or 12 minutes.

Prevent Drying Out.

Tender veal chops are often protected from drying out by a coating of egg and bread crumbs. They are then fried in deep or shallow fat. If veal is dry or tough it must be cooked a little differently to develop tenderness. Dip the chops in flour and cook in shallow fat until a crust is formed on both sides. Then add hot water and simmer the ment slowly until tender. A rich brown gravy containing all the goodness that cooks out of the meat is formed, and should be served with the chops, slightly thickened if necessary. Veal chops may be sea-soned with lemon and worcestershire

sauce before cooking, to give a more

A very good pickle can be made from the rinds of watermelons. When it is being made some of the pieces may be piaced on waxed paper and allowed to dry out. They should be turned every day until dry enough to store. This melon peel can be used in place of citran in cakes and mad-

in place of citron in cakes and pud-

dings, and may be dipped in choco-iate or covered with fondant.

The bureau of home economics supplies these directions for making

Watermelon Pickle

Pare and remove all green and pink

portions from watermelon rind. Put it in the desired shape or size, and cook for two and one-half hours in the

limewater. Drain the watermelon and place it in fresh water to cover well.

and cook for one and one-half hours

or until tender. Let the watermelon stand overnight in the water. Make a sirup of the 4 cupfuls vinegar, 1

cupful water, sugar, and spices. Allow the sirup to come to the boiling point.

add the drained watermelon and boil gently for two hours or until the sirup is fairly thick. Seal and store.

If desired some of the pieces of water-melon may be placed on waxed paper

and allowed to dry out, turning every

day or two until dry enough to store

Swiss Chard Among Most

Swiss chard is one of the most satisfactory of the green-leaf vegetables available in the summer. The United

States Department of Agriculture suggests several ways of preparing it:

Select fresh, crisp chard; if at all wilted, crisp by allowing it to stand in cold water for 10 to 15 minutes.

Trim the leaves from the stalks, and

cut the stalks into inch pieces. Cook for about 20 minutes in unsalted boil-

ing water in an uncovered pan. Chop

the leaves and add them to the stalks and continue the cooking until the stalks are tender. Drain; season with

salt, a little pepper, and butter, and

An attractive dish can be made by cooking the stalks and leaves of chard

separately, making a cream sauce for the stalks, and placing the seasoned

leaves around the edge of the serving dish. Another variation is crisp bacon

chopped, and served on top of the cooked chard. Or a hard-cooked egg may be silced and used to garnish the

top. Lemon juice and vinegar are liked by many persons as a season

serve very hot.

in for swiss chard.

Satisfactory Vegetables

1 cupful water
5 cupfuls sugar
1 tablespoonful
allspice
1 tablespoonful

6 small pieces of stick cinnamon

watermelon pickle:

2 pounds water-

melon imewater made from 1 quart water and 5.6

grams, or 1 ta-blespoonful lime cupfuls vinegar

Several Excellent Uses

Watermelon Pickle Has

zestful flavor.

ure to serve when the muskmelons are

Gingered Cantaloupe Cocktail.

—Cut the melon into halves, remove the seeds and cut into small balls with a small

French potato cutter. Fill stemmed sherbet cups with the chopped fruit and pour this over the cocktail. Have all well chilled when ready to serve.

Fried Corn With Peppers.—Cut corn from the cob and add to three ears one chopped pepper, turn into a hot frying pan with butter and cook until

three peeled and quartered cucumbers in the fat. Add these to the ment and to the fat add sufficient flour to absorb it, stir until well browned, then add one-half pint of boiling water and the same of strained tomato; season well, pour over the meat, cover and simmer two to three hours. Serve the meat with the vegetables and sauce

Salmon Salad.—Flake a cupful of salmon and add to a lemon jelly pre-pared without sugar. Put a thin slice of lemon in the bottom of each mold and fill with the jellied salmon, Serve unmolded on lettuce with mayonnaise

Frozen Chocolate Pudding.—Pour one cupful of boiling water over one cupful of sugar and six ounces of grat ed chocolate; stir until thick smooth, then let cook. Mix l three cupfuls of cream which has been whipped and flavored with vanilla; turn into a fancy mold, cover and pack in ice and salt. Let stand for five hours. Serve with strawberry pre-

Pineapple Meringue Pie.-Mix one and one-half cupfuls of pineapple sirup drained from the can with the same amount of water, bring to the boiling point and add three tablespoonfuls of cornstarch which has been well mixed with three-fourths of a cupful of sugar. Cook slowly for five min-utes, remove from the fire and add a tablespoonful of butter, three table-spoonfuls of lemon juice, three-fourths of a cupful of crushed and drained pineapple and two well-beaten egg yolks. Pour into a pastry-lined pie plate and cover with a meringue, using

### The Kitchen Cabinet

(©, 1927, Western Newspaper Union.) "Today we may feel that life's sorrows
Outweigh all the joys we crave:
But tomorrow will teach us the

That life is worth while to be

### CAKES FOR TEA

For the tea cake to serve with a cup a small cake for luncheon the following recipes

will be enjoyed: Poppy-Seed Wafers.— Take two cupfuls of milk, two eggs. three ta-blespoonfuls of olive oil or softened butter, one cupful of sugar, one-fourth teaspoonful of salt, one-fourth pound

of poppy seeds, two tea-spoonfuls of baking pow-der and flour to rell. Cut into rounds

and bake in a hot oven.

Bangor Brownies.—Cream onefourth of a cupful of butter with one cupful of brown sugar, add one beaten egg, three squares of grated chocolate and one-fourth teaspoonful of salt. Add one-half to three-fourths cupful of flour, one teaspoonful of baking powder and one cupful of nuts cut into small bits. Beat all together and spread evenly over a buttered pan. Bake in a moderate oven and cut into

strips while hot, Creoles.—Mix all the following in-gredients, beat well and bake in small fluted pans twelve to fifteen minutes. Take three eggs, one and one-half cup-fuls of brown sugar, three-fourths cup-

fuls of brown sugar, three-fourths cup-ful of flour, one-half teaspoonful of salt, a few grains of cayenne and one and one-half cupfuls of pecan meats.

Oriental Tea Cakes.—Cream one-fourth cupful of butter, add gradually one cupful of brown sugar, beating well: Dissolve an eighth of a tea-spoonful of soda in a tablespoonful of water, add a teaspoonful of vanilla and one cupful of flour. Mix until it holds together Make into small balls: holds together. Make into small balls; if they crumble add a few drops of water. Place in a buttered pan or baking sheet and bake in a quick oven until delicately brown. This recipe will make forty cakes.

Macaroons.—Mix one cupful of almond paste with one cupful of powdered sugar until the mixture is like meal. Add egg whites, one at a time until three are used; flavor with one-fourth teaspoonful of almond extract. Bake on buttered paper placed on an inverted dripping pan. Drop by

spoonfuls on the paper.

Summery Foods.

A cocktail which is atways a pleas-

in the market is:

the small balls and pour over them a teaspoonful of lemon juice for each glass. Take the sirup from canton ginger, add a tablespoonful or two of

rying pan with outter and cook until well heated through; add seasonings. Stewed Beef With Cucumbers.— Take a round of beef weighing two or three pounds, brown it quickly in beef drippings, Remove to a deep kettle and brown two sliced onions and around it. Garnish with triangles of

dressing.

two whites and two tablespoonfuls of sugar. Brown slightly.

Neceie Maxwell

### Both Word and Deed

By AD SCHUSTER

(Copyright.)

G LORIA MEAD had always been of the opinion that she would marry no one who did not love nature and beauty even as much as she did Now, with two suitors, she repeated the declaration and wished that Mal-comb Turner, large and quiet, would say or do something to qualify in her

If Malcomb loved beauty he kept it to himself or displayed the affection by driving her to places which called forth her enthusiasm. He had no forth her enthusiasm. He had no words for a sunset, no rhapsodies for a grove or a forest stream. Sometimes the girl wondered if the presence of beauty did not silence him and if this might be proof of a greater appreciation than was hers. Again she questioned his capabilities to admire. Gloria was puzzled and a little dis-appointed. Then Winton Downs, long of hair and soft of voice, came to town and talked and talked to her raptly of many things of which she had never dreamed.
"I am a poet at soul," said Winton.

"and my poems are no less great be cause they are felt and not expressed I am not one of those who would fasten names to the flowers and ticket the birds." There was more in the same strain and at last Gloria felt she was in the presence of a man who knew and understood. Suddenly the prosaic Malcomb appeared as no more than one of the plodding millions.

From the first the two men had no liking for each other. Winton pro-fessed an entire lack of understanding of one who could be so indifferent to the niceties and delicacies of life, and Malcomb regarded Downs as an insect buzzing for a swat. And this was the situation when Gloria prevailed upon Malcomb to drive the three to a week-end party in the hills.

"I told Jessie," she said, speaking of the hostess, "that you would drive Winton and me out.

After the car had left the highway and was running slower over an ascending and dust-cushioned Vermont road. Winton became impressed with a blue haze which filled the hollows. He could talk of nothing else and Gloria rejoicing in her companion,

gave him all her attention.
"Blue haze," Malcomb grunted,
"that's smoke." He appeared nervous and stepped on the gas while the poet and the girl exchanged glances which spoke pity of a man who could see in this purple veiling nothing but smoke.

A group of dirt-streaked, excited

men halted them as they rounded a

"You stay with the car and be ready to drive back for supplies," one or-dered Gloria, showing a star as he talked, "and you two take flails and follow Bill, there."
"But I say," Winton protested, "we

are on our way to a party." Malcomb had peeled his coat and was rolling up his sleeves.

"Well, you'll have party enough.
There's a bad fire burning and if we don't beat it soon, it will be in the state grove. Hurry!"

It was Malcomb who seized Winton

and forced him along until they joined a long line of men fighting desperately to beat out an edging front of flame which, downed at one place, came to life in another. The air was filled with choking smoke and the heat was all but unbearable. The noise of heavy sacks slapped upon burning grass fell in the crackle of blazing brush. Dog-gedly, desperately the men fought, geary, desperately the men rought, their faces streaming with swent and their muscles aching. Malcomb worked so hard he had no opportunicy to watch Winton. At the end of two hours the wind died and the line of falls which had been given way advanced. There was a triumphant shout vanced. There was a triumphant shout along the row of blackened men.

Back to the road they came, happy and tired.

"We saved the grove!" Malcomb greeted Gloria, and she looked at him She sought Winton and found him talking to the leader of the

'I will send in a bill for ruined clothes and for my time and that with it will go my formal protest. You had no right." Malcomb pulled him away, thrust him into the automobile and drove on. It was a silent ride, but Gloria, this time, was seated beside the driver while the angry poet rade alone behind.

"The grove," Gloria said at last, "you helped to save it."

"It was the best day's work I have

done in years."
"Malcomb," said Gloria, after another pause, "I have learned that

there are better ways of proving one's love for the beautiful than by talking." And they quite forgot the man in the back seat.

### Great French

"When the Legion gets to Parls ome great French will be heard." John J. Wicker, Jr., national travel director, was talking at a luncheon in New York about the Legion's forthcoming Parls convention.

"Yes," he went on, "the Parisian waiter will hear a lot of French like the movie queen's.
"'A cafe-au-lait, sill voo play, without milk,' said the movie queen.
"The waiter smiled in the polite yet subtle French way.

subtle French way.

"'Yes, mademoiselle,' he said, 'and will mademoiselle have tea, coffee or chocolate in it?"



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### How Silly Grownups

Puzzle Small Boys

"Children are inclined to take things very literally," remarked Anne Wheel-er, the settlement worker. "Take for instance the case of little Billy. His father had brought home a big box of candy but the child had been told by his mother that he must never eat candy without her permission.
"When a guest tried to make the

little fellow take some, he said, 'Me must ask my muddie,' and started off for where she was, over half a mile

"'Put,' said the guest, 'why not ask your father? He's right out here on the porch.'

To which Billy replied with indig-nation:

"'Don't you know me faddie isn't

me muddie?

### The New Science

Parker Moon was discussing the enormous campaign expenditures of certain candidates.

"These chaps," he said, "don't seem o understand political economy." Then he laughed and went on:

"A boy said to his father: "'Pop, what's political economy, anyhow?'

"'Political economy?' said the father. 'Why, any fool ought to know that political economy is the science of not buying any more votes nor paying no higher for them than what actually need." - Pittsburgh Chronicle-Telegraph,

### Worldly Motto

Mrs. Mildred Melville Mallison, lecfuring on birth control in Milwaukee paused to urge on her feminine audience the advantage of following the

"It isn't a girl's beauty that wins her a rich husband," said the lecturer. "It's the way she adorns and shows off her beauty.

"I'd like every ambitious girl to paste on the mirror above her ing table:

'Fine feathers make soft beds.' "-Detroit Free Press.

### Cool as a Cucumber

Avery Hearn of Laurel, Del., has sold papers on Laurel-Philadelphia trains for 40 years. One evening Hearn was walting at the station for his train to put out when a breath-less neighbor told him his house was on fire, Hearn didn't turn a hair but calmly replied: "The firemen will take care of the fire, the neighbors will take care of the wife and children, and I will take care of my run." So saying Hearn swung aboard his train -Pathfinder Magazine.

### A Piece of Her Mind

Agatha-Did Ella dare to find fault with her young daughter for arriving home with the milkman?

Harriet-No. She scoided the milk

man for coming so late.-Life.

### Saw Through Him

He-"I was cut out to be a bach-lor." She-"Who cut you out?"-Boston Post.

### To Study

"Now that we have money, where can I learn good manners?" "I'll get you a suitable maid."



### Ends pain at once!

In one minute pain from corns is ended. Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads do this safely by removing the cause—pressing and rubbing of shoes. They are thin, medicated, antiseptic, healing. At all drug and shoe stores. Cost but a trifle.

### Dr Scholl's Zino-pads

Hanford's Balsam of Myrrh Since 1846 Has Healed Wounds and Sores on Man and Beast Money back for first bottle if not suited. All dealers.



### Summing It Up

Employer-How long did you work for the last firm you were with? Van Shirk—About two weeks. Employer—My, you must have been

with them a great many years.—New Bedford Standard.

## **BABIES CRY** FOR "CASTORIA"

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W. N. U., San Francisco, No. 32--1927. Where It Couldn't Crash

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Defect in a great facility with Latin is that you have so few chances exhibit it.



## 3 - 1 1 3



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Los Angeles . Del Monte . Santa Cruz . 13.00 17.75 37.25 Santa Barbara . . . Crater Lake . . Portland . . . . 36.03 Seattle . . . . . 46.75 Vancouver, B. C. . . 55.75

Also, summer reduced rares to the east are in effect until September 30 and good until October 31. Southern Pacific has 4 greatroutes for transcontinental travel, a choice matched by no other railroad.

### Southern Pacific

Agent, Niles

subscribers around Niles mistake toadstools for mushrooms while they

The bigest fools in the world are the couples who make marriage the place where they quit loving and

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### THE TOWNSHIP REGISTER

Published Weekly on Thursday by George A. McArthur Subscription Price per year

### With Township Women

Continued from Page One

with rubber which will rot and prevent much of the cuting later on.
Scatter bread crumbs about the rose bushes. The birds will come to feast and remain to clean up a rose bushes. The birds will come to feast and remain to clean up a a number of insects, eggs, etc.

Let's have a Rose Society in Niles. If interested let Township Women know about it.

CONTRACT.

CONTRACT FOR LIBRARY BUILD-ING GIVEN TO CHAS. E. HEYERS

CONTRACT FOR LIBRARY BUILDING GIVEN TO CHAS. E.
HEYERS

Simple ceremonies marking the breaking of ground for the new \$20,000 library building, the gift to Niles from Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Ford, wil be conducted by the board of the Niles Library Association, date to be announced later. Contract for the building has been let to Charles W. Heyers of San Francisco.
Mr. Heyers is a nephew of Charles Heyers of Hayward, formerly one of the county supervisors. He will establish a temporary office at the site of the library building, telephone and other necessary equipment to be installed in order that the work may be expedited as much as possible.
Breaking-of-the-ground ceremonies will be very informal, the board of trustees, comprised of the thirteen remaining of the original board of thirty, to attend in a body and to take part. The public is invited to be present, definite announcement of the time to be given in a later issue of THE REGISTER.

BRIDGE TEA AT COUNTRY CLUB BREAUTY GIRLS;

AUGUST 11; ALL ARE INVITED

Those who enjoy playing bridge should doubly appreciate the opportunity to assist the East Bay Girls' Service Club in the benefit bridge tea to be given at the Lake Orinda Country Club August 11. Mrs. C. E. Martenstein of Niles chairman of the local Martha Washington Circle, states that any ladies who care to make up a party and attend are invited. Tickets for the game and the tea are \$1.25 each, funds derived from this occasion to be used in financing and equipping a home in Oakland for girls who are working for wages too small to provide suitable living quarters at the average rental rates.

extend a courtesy to your friends and at the same time aid a worthwhile cause. As I once heard an old darky back home say, "Hit's killin' two birds with a rollin' stone!"

TWO OLD HOMESTEADS

ARE TO BE LEASED

Tempus still fugits and brings with it changes which can be appreciated only by the old-timers. For instance, the number of new houses being built on the old Henry Tyson place on the Centerville road—a new little community all to itself. And not far away are two other old homesteads, the Pickering place on the corner of the highway and the Centerville road and just across the railroad the old Ellsworth home, both of which I understand are to be leased.

MRS. PATTERSON AND TWO SONS LEAVE FOR EUROPE

Newark will miss one of its most valuable women this year, Mrs. W. valuable women this year, Mrs. W.
D. Patterson and her two younger
sons having left Sunday for a
twelve-month's stay in Europe where
the boys will enter school. They will
sail from New York. Mr. Patterson and the older son plan to make
one or two brief visits to the continent during the stay of the family.

Mr. and Mrs. Abel Fisher of Pennsylvania who have been visiting in Niles this sumer are the guests of their daughter, Miss Ruth Fisher, in San Francisco, this week.

San Francisco, this week.

Mrs. Abel Fisher of Pennsylvania who have been visiting in LANGUAGE BEFORE HER FOR SALE—Aviary for canaries, one side glass and two sides screen. Will hold 50 birds. Phone 69, day for the arrest of Joe Silva. Mrs. J. F. Geldner, Niles... 3t2

MISS THANE VISITS IN
NILES OVER WEEK END
Miss Fay Thane of Berkeley was
the guest of her grand-mother, Mrs.
J. E. Thane of Niles the past week

MAYS TO OCCUPY THEIR
RE-MODELED HOME, SOON
The Henry Mays of Decoto are expecting to move into their newly remodeled home in the near future.
The residence has ben modernized inevery respect.

MISS BELLOLI GUEST
OF MRS. G. L. DONOVAN
Mrs. George L. Donovan of Niles
has had as her guest, her niece,
Miss Rosalie Belloli, of Stockton.

MRS. FORD ENTERTAINS
MRS. R. H. HUNT IN S. F.
Mrs. R. H. Hunt of Niles was the
cuest of Mrs. W. H. Ford in San
Francisco during the past week end.

MRS. HUDSON VISITING Mrs. HUDSON VISITING
DAUGHTER IN AUBURN
Mrs. Florence M. Hudson is making a two weeks' visit with her
daughter. Mrs. Barnicott, in Auburn.

with SIERRA CILIR
and Mrs. J. C. Shinn are
their vacation at the They will return home

MOTORING SOUTH Mr. and Mrs. T. D. Witherly of Mission San Jose are making a week's motor trip throughout the southern part of the state.

NILES LADIES SPEND DAY AT CASTLEWOOD CLUB

ELLSWORTH LEAVE FOR SHORT FISHING TRIP

### BRIDGE TEA AT COUNTRY CLUB BEAUTY GIRLS; REPORT EVENTS

Grant avenue, a program being given by the Chinese at this time in-cluding Little Mary Chu, queen of the feast of lanterns. "Sunday we had breakfast at the

Pacific Edgewater Club at Point Lobos overlooking Golden Gate and then attended the Presbyterian church and had dinner at the Mark

tea are \$1.25 each, fulled territory throw this occasion to be used in financing and equipping a home in Oakland for girls who are working for wages too small to provide suitable living quarters at the average rental rates.

What an excellent opportunity to extend a courtesy to your friends and at the same time aid a worthwhile cause. As I once heard an old darky back home say, "Hit's killin' two birds with a rollin' stone!"

TWO OLD HOMESTEADS

ARE TO BE LEASED

Tempuls 312.5 each, fulled thread threads of the distribution and so the formula for supper at the Mark Hopkins. At 10 p. m. we went to KPO and each of the girls broadcasted. "Monday we had breakfast at 8:15 and left at 9:25 from the Ferry Building for Mt. Tamalpais, went up to the top and visited many of the trails, went to Muis Woods where we had lunch and got back about 6 o'clock, went to Marquards for dinner.

"Tuesday breakfast was at 8:30

6 o'clock, went to Marquards for dinner.

"Tuesday breakfast was at 8:30 and at 9:30 the girls reported in their bathing suits for the judging which began at 10 o'clock. Miss Niles and Miss Centerville stayed in until the last eleven were chosen.

"At 12:30 we had lunch and at 9:30 that night the banquet in the Room of the Dons. At 11 p. m. was the grand march and the announcement of the four queens, Billie Copeland of Ventura being chosen as Miss California and Linda Burrage, Miss Imperial, being chosen Miss Southern California.

"Little Maxine Smith presented a bouget of flowers to Miss California and said, 'Miss California, I love you,' speaking out clearly so that everyone could hear her. Everyone applauded her enthusiastically.

"We left that evening with the two Smith girls and Miss DiGuillo and her mother remained until Wednesday morning when there was a farewell greakfast as a courtesy of the Mark Hopkins hotel, after which al the girls left for their homes."

Luck is funny. A few days ago whe heard a Niles man say he carried around a lucky penny until it wore a hole in his pocket and let a ten dollar gold-piece slip through.

Classified

Classified

Classified

Classified

FOR SALE—Modern 5-room house, close in, at Niles; a bargain, good terms. Inquire Township Register. Niles.

18tp

FOR SALE—BARGAINS—Two coal and wood stoves, with warming closets and water coils, a bargain. See these stoves at Ellsworth Building, R. PETERSON.—17-2t.

WANTED—To board children, aged people or semi-invalids. Beautiful place in Niles Canyon. Phone, Niles 18-W.

11p15

TO GUERNEVILLE

Mr. and Mrs. Howard W. Chadbourne are making a short visit in Guerneville.

FISHERS ARE VISITING
IN SAN FRANCISCO

Mr. and Mrs. Abel Fisher of Penn

day for the arrest of Joe Silva.

Mrs. Rose alleges that Silva, her
neighbor, is in the habit of using
profane language in her presence
and attempted to destroy her home
by setting fire to dead grass in her
yard.

NEWARK ELECTRICIAN TO AID ARDEN SALT WORKS A. R. Dutra Newark electrical con-tractor, has been given a contract for a 11,000 volt power line reaching two miles across the Arden Salt company property to furnish power for a 120 horse power motor to pump salt water from the bay into the evaporing ponds of the company.

COMMERCE BODY

AIDS BEAUTIES Bathing beauties once more occupied the attention of the Nies Chamber of Commerce at their weekly luncheon meeting Tuesday, weekly luncheon meeting Tuesday, with President Lester Duffey returned from his vacation and in the chairman's seat, the occasion marking a protest from the Chamber at the last-minute announcement by the committee in charge in San Francisco that certain requirements would be made in the selection of Miss California, which requirements would have eliminated both girls, and Miss Gertrude Smith, "Miss Centerville."

Prompt action on the part of the

Prompt action on the part of the

Chamber of Commerce in sending a telegram of protest probably was in-strumental in permitting the girls to stay in the contest until the last eleven were selected Tuesday morn-ing when otherwise they would have been eliminated even before the judging began.

This age finds Camel worthy

of leadership

THE people of this modern, busy age are always anxious to recognize quality, and they have placed Camel first among

Modern smokers have an experienced taste that quickly learns to know good tobaccos. Camel is their favorite, because they recognize in it the choicest tobaccos grown, blended to bring out their exquisite taste and fragrance.

Camel has won its way to the top in the hardest-to-please age ever known because it has the qualities of goodness that make smoking a pleasure. You will revel in the enjoyment of these cigarettes. No better smoke can be made. "Have a Camel!"

Luck is funny. A few days ago we heard a Niles man say he car-

Mnfg., Co.,

FOR SALE—Ford cut down; very fast. American Garage, Niles 1tc2

FOR RENT-House of 6 rooms, garage, ehickenhouse. S. M. Hudson Cherry Lane.

FOR SALE—Electric water heater, almost new. Cost \$195.00; selling for \$80.00. H. F. Coykendall, San Jose road. Phone 51, Irvington, Cal

FOR SALE—Therm electric water heater 15-gals, in good condition Carrie Emerson, Centerville

FOR SALE—A Ford delivery wago in good condition; good tires. \$30.00. H. F. Coykendall, San Jose coad. Phone 51, Irvington 11-tf

tage, completely furnished; electric stove; plenty water \$25.00 per month. H. F. Coykendall, San Jose

## santa fe summer XCURSIONS to Glorious vacation spots **YosemiteValley**



Sequoia and General Grant National Parks Grand Canyon Mesa Verde Carlsbad Caverns Navajo-Hopi Indian Country

Illustrated Folders will be mailed upon request. They will help you to plan your trip.

Colorado Rockies

Santa Fe Ticket Offices & Travel Bureaux Phone Oakland 167 Santa Fe Depot Phone Pied. 1033 OAKLAND, CALIOFRNIA

### LEARNING TO SWIM

There is an art in swimming, but it is not the kind of art that can be indulged in by only the rich or favored. Anybody can learn to swim-and everybody ought to. It is possible the time will never come when you will need to know how to save your life by swimming. On the other hand you may at a most unexpected moment. Knowing how to save your own or some one else's life is certainly the kind of knowledge everyone should possess. The Niles boy who want to learn to swim should not be discouraged in that desire. Always there are boys or men sufficiently, skilled in swimming to afford him the protection he needs while learning. There is no need in permitting him to take risks, of course. But it isn't necessary that he do so; it is an easy matter to go with him or to see that he is in the company of older boys who can look after him. But don't let him grow to manhood untaught in the art of swimming. It's a means of self-protection that he is entitled to, and a part of his education that should not be slighted.



"Decidedly Better"

### The Wesley Hotel

INVITES YOUR PATRONAGE

NILES, California

Ice Cream Parlor

Main and G Streets

Phone Niles 76

### Boitano's Italian Restaurant

SPECIAL SUNDAY DINNER Home Made Ravioli and Fried Spring Chicken

GENUINE ITALIAN HOME COOKING

REGULAR LUNCH, 12:00 to 2:00 P. M. —50c REGULAR DINNER, 6:00 to 7:00 P. M.—60c

I Street near First

NILES, CALIF.

## Reflections

One Picture is Worth a Thousand Words

According to an old Chinese proverb, but a thousand words on a Fire Insurance Policy written in this agency is worth more than a hundred pictures of your property, after the fire. But we only insure property before it burns. See us today, tomorrow never comes, but a fire may.

## JONES & ELLSWORTH Real Estate and Iusurance

Niles

California

NILES SAND, GRAVEL & ROCK CO. Washed, Crushed and Segregated Gravel and Sand for all kinds of concrete work. Our concrete mixture all ready to mix with cement and water for the best concrete.

Pea Gravel for walks and private roads. Carloads, Truckloads or by the Yard.

Foot of "L" Street

Niles, California

either a mighty Broken Auto Glass bothered by your conscience. Replaced Quickly-While You Wait

Beveling — Edge Polishing Tops, Seat Covers. Seats cut for sleeping. CALIFORNIA TOPS

HAYWARD AUTO TOP WORKS

FRED RAAB
B St. Phone 561 Hayward

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Viles

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Greenwood's Pharmacy California Niles

Another thing, you have to be hardened old sin ner or a perfect saint not to be



## C.R. Abrott's Little Plumber

You'll know that our speed a good friend of yours when you are in need of a plumber to fix up a leaky pipe or do some other repair work. At such a time you will consider it quite fortunate that you remember Phone No. 120-W. We would like to be of service to you.

## C. R. ABROTT

PHONE 120-W

California

Facts concerning the revaluation of crease its purchasing power? Facts concerning the revaluation of land and buildings in Alameda County for the purpose of equalizing assessed values are set forth in compact form in a folder just issued by the Department of Reappraisal, organized to conduct the work. The

be obtained, by depositing with the County Clerk, the sum of Fifty (\$50.00) Dollars.

Contractors will be restricted as to the length of time they may retain said Plans and Specifications to return said plans and specifications to return said plans and specifications within said fifteen (15) days.

Deposits of Contractors failing to return said plans and specifications within said fifteen (15) day period, will immediately become forfeited to the County of Alameda.

Each bid must be accompanied by a check for at least ten (10%) per cent of the total amount of the bid or proposal, certified to by some responsible bank and made payable to Geo. E. Gross, Clerk of the Board of Supervisors to be forfeited to the County of Alameda, as agreed and liquidated damages should the party or parties to whom the said contract shall be awarded fail to enter into the contract after the award or give the bond required by the Board for the faithful performance of the contract.

The Board of Supervisors reserve

tract.

The Board of Supervisors reserve the right to reject any and all bids.

GFO E. GROSS.

Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of Alameda County

Dated; July 21st, 1927.

Now that Uncle Sam has decided to decrease the size of paper mone why can't he also find a way to in

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN
My wife, Virginia Point Mendoza,
having this day left my board and
bed, I will not be responsible for
any debts contracted by her.
FRANK MENDOZA
Dated this 25th day of July, 1927.

the Department of Responsals, organized to conduct the work. The load passing the conduct the work. The load passing the conduction of the passing the passing the conduction of all stable policy of the merchanter requiring an expert, impartial revaluation of all stable follow gives an outline of the Modern Analytic Method of Reality Valuation as applied by Mr. Stafford Valuation as applied by Mr. Stafford School of the Conduction of the Con

DENTIST
Evenings by Appointment
MONDAY

WEDNESDAY FRIDAY Ellsworth Bldg. 101/11/4 First and Main Streets Niles, California.

### NEW AND DIFFFERENT

The state of Ohio has set her sister states a good example by proving that she is a true friend of the rural housewife. She has selected from the state university an exjert machinist, a man who knows all there is to know, about sewing machines. He is visiting each county-seat, and through the county-seat newspapers housewives whose sewing machines are not working satisfactorily are invited to bring them in on certain dates to a "sewing machine They are fixed free of charge, the state paying all costs. Today with so many farm families boasting autos, the "sewing machine clinic" is possible in all communities. No reason appears why our own state should not follow. Ohio's example. We feel sure housewives around Niles would welcome a chance to have their sewing machines put in first-class order, and that other communities would be as interested. Who'll wake up over at the state capitol and start it?

### **MACPHERSON'S**

Established 1909

OPTOMETRIST - JEWELER - STATIONER

WATCHES, CLOCKS AND JEWELRY REPAIRED Magazines and Newspapers Subscribe for your favorite Magazines thru us: It costs less

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Agent for: ALAMEDA STEAM LAUNDRY & STAR CLEANERS & DYERS Hayward

Niles

THE PACIFIC TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY

located everywhere. Public telephones are conveniently

Phone 25-J

minutes from home-by telephone. Every vacation spot is only a few

you in assuring just the travel and living accommodations you want. vacation, let telephone service aid when you're planning for the big business-by Long Distance. And minutes, not miles, from home and -when you know that you're only recreation-more rest and relaxation more hours of real enjoyment and shore, city or country-there will be WHEREVER you go-mountains, sea-



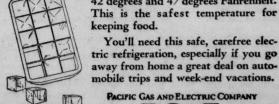
### The safe temperature for keeping food



### Automatically maintained with the Electric Refrigerator

Like a clear cold Autumn morning, the frosty temperature inside the Electric Refrigerator adds crispness to vegetables. It improves the flavor of meats. It keeps milk sweet on the warmest days. In this cool temperature salads become tastier, more appetizing and delicious.

The Electric Refrigerator automatically maintains the temperature inside the box between 42 degrees and 47 degrees Fahrenheit.



You'll need this safe, carefree electric refrigeration, especially if you go away from home a great deal on automobile trips and week-end vacations.

PACIFIC GAS AND ELECTRIC COMPANY P.G. and E.
Owned Operated Managed
by Californians

120-827



Farm homes in California have from . two to four times the number of mod- caused considerable damage in some ern conveniences shown by a survey districts, it is stated, although most made by the General Federation of growers have been aware of the seri-Clubs, to exist as an average over the United States

California beef cattle markets are M. Hagen, assistant managing director of the California Cattlemen's As- dairy people to visit the show

Peach growers in San Joaquin county are standing pat on demands of \$30 a ton for Tuscan peaches, and declare they will let them rot on the trees before they will accept \$21 of-fered by canners. The local branch of the Richmond Chase Cannery says it will start this week on peaches from

Enlistment of the aid of various organiations in Manteca, San Joaquin county, in the launching of a cam-paign to exterminate the English sparrow was discussed by the memof Manteca Post No. 249, American Legion, at is last meeting. Attention was called to the damage being done to crops by the pest, and the recent discovery that the birds carry diseases common to poultry from one flock to another.

Vast fields of cotton in the San Joa-quin valley are bursting into bloom and cotton growers are anticipating as one that will stabilize the prune in-Vast fields of cotton in the San Joaa good year as the result of the 34,- dustry. Efforts were made to sign 000-acre reduction in the cotton area up an acreage of 32,000, the minimum in this State from last year as reported by the California crop report-ing service. Already several Fresno county men have resolved to be the first to harvest a bale of cotton.

deleterious repast of 209,278 pounds of poisoned grain was served during the last fiscal year by Horti-cultural Commissioned W. C. Barber and his staff, to Kern County ground squirrels, mice and other pests, in the warfare conducted for their extermination. The drive cost \$23,062, of which the county provided \$5,072, while the land owners in whose districts the battle was waged paid the balance. In addition to the grain, the commissioner used 890 gallons of carbon bisulphide.

Earlimart, Tulare county, is rapidly assuming a position of importance as amount of spray materials used in the a melon shipping center in the San Joaquin Valley, figures released at been below the average, it is stated. the season, showing seventy-eight cars able and the crop in most districts has of watermelons and eighteen of cantaloupes already shipped. In addition to the train shipments the equal of several carloads is taken from each day by trucks. Cantaloupes are also being shipped from Radnor, a station on the railroad, four miles south of Earlimart.

Although Placer county as a whole has shipped only about fifty per cent of the amount of fruit that had been sent out by this time last season. growers and shippers are very opti-mistic over the prices fruit from this mistic over the prices fruit from this county has been bringing on the eastern as the state can go. The first attempt to exhume the bones of the cattle was recently ern markets, especially during the present week. The plum market is so strong it is bringing back market is so the division of animal industry of the strong it is bringing back memories of the war and early post war days, when \$2,000 cars were so common they attracted little attention. This week Auburn, Newcastle, Penryn and Loomis all report cars of fruit passing the \$2,500 per car mark, and in some instances as high as \$2,700 a car has been reached

Six bankers and business mens tours have been held by the Agriculage score of 96.9 per cent. The tests tural Extension Service of the Uni- also showed the city's versity of California in the counties 20 per cent more solids than the ordinof the state. In Santa Cruz, 123 men ary run of high grade milk. from the cities were on the tour; in Orange county 110, in Yuba 32, San Luis Obispo 125, Ventura 125 and Tulare 44. Similar tours are planned this week. Like all other fruits this for all the counties to acquaint the season, grapes are late this year. Red business men of the cities with the work being done in the country.

The Los Angeles County Fair poul- Plums are cleaned up, the crop have try show to be held in Pomona September 20 to 24, has been selected by weather conditions and damage from the American Bantam Association for birds. the American Bantam Association for its California jubilee meet and the organization has offered a number of special premiums. An eastern Bantam judge has been engaged to place the ribbons, according to Jaul E. Kensent out from Kings county for the nedy, superintendent of the poultry

An experiment in raising corn from An experiment in raising corn from seed that is thirty-five years old is proving very successful. This is according to J. A. Bowen of Lodi, who has cornstalks over ten feet in hight interested in the industry met to hear growing in his garden. The original the details of the organization outear of corn was grown at Barrington, R. I., by Bowman's father, who kept While no action was taken, another them in water before planting.

The pear blight situation in 1927 ousness of this disease and have made special efforts at blight control.

The Pacific Slope Dairy Show to be holding steady and prices compare held in Oakland, November 14-19 invery favorably with those of last Janclusive, is receiving widespread puouary, February and March, which is licity in the industry this year through an unusual condition, according to R. efforts of directors who have traveled to many parts of the world inviting

> The first carload of peaches from Modesto was shipped last week by the Modesto Fruit Exchange, local unit of the California Fruit Exchange. The change will start its season's run on Elbertas the first of this week.

> Representing the Texas Farm Bureau Federation, 26 women visited the University Farm at Davis during their tour of Cailfornia to observe agricultural conditions there. The party was in charge of M. E. Mayes, directing manager of the Southwestern Cotton Growers Improvement Association. Associate Dean W. L. Howard, acted as host at the farm, explaining its pur-

> Every member of the realty board last week joined the drive to sign ap acreage in the co-operative merger of the newly organized Prune Producers' Association, the California Prune required to start the plan: By August 17, if the new group is to control 90 per cent of the state's prune crop, 65,000 acres must be signed up.

> Sixteen States will be represented at the 1927 annual Pacific Coast Dairy Show to be held in Oakland November 14 to 19, next, Robert E. Jones secretary and manager of the show Dan Diego, declared before the California Dairy Council meeting. There will be more than 1000 exhibits, he declared. Canada is taking an interest in the dairy situation and is to

A warning against undue laxness on account of a light pest infestation in fruit orchards was issued by the California department of agriculture. The local Southern Pacific station for Growing conditions have been favorbeen good although the State average is slightly below normal. "Because of light pest infestations," says the Department, "growers should not re-lax their care of the orchards this lax their care of the orchards this fall lest those worms which were present multiply against next year's

> California's bovine martyrs—the thousands of cattle sacrificed during the campaign against the hoof and preserved as far as the State can go State Department of Agriculture. bone collector asked permission to dig up the bones of the large number of cattle in the San Joaquin valley. The request was denied.

Setting a new record mark for California for the purity of its milk supply, the city of Eureka has just re-ported to the Department of Agriculture that recent tests showed an aver-

The first Thompson seedless grapes season, grapes are late this year. Red Malagas are expected to start to market from this section about this week. Peaches will also probably start then

season was forty-three cars. The orchardists received \$35 a ton.

Preliminary steps to include Merced county rice growers in the Rice it fifteen years before turning the ear over to his son. Bowen kept the ear of corn as a matter of sentiment. This year he decided to try and grow more conference. The association has been of the same kind of corn. He removed functioning as a marketing organization in the Sacramento valley for the past six years.

## Around Orchard V

PLANT TREES IN FALL OR SPRING

As old as Adam is the question which rises about this time of year rom fruit growers everywhere. Is better to plant fruit trees in the

fall or in the spring?
It all depends upon the kind of fruit and the locality in which it is to be planted, says Prof M. A. Blake, horti-culturist of the New Jersey Agricul-tural Experiment station. Cherries, for instance, which make their growth early in the season and then stop for year, are better suited for fall ting. When set late in the spring they not only fail to make much growth, but a considerable number are

Apples and peaches, on the other hand, often make a late fall growth in the nursery if weather conditions are favorable, and if transplanted late and subjected to severe weather conditions immediately afterward, quite likely to be severely winter-in-jured. Also, in districts where the frost heaves the soil in winter, fallplanted trees may be so loosened and thrown upward that the roots dry, freeze and are dead when spring

Don't forget these two precautions in fall planting, however. Never set trees in soil so wet and sticky that it packs into lumps and clods. don't fail to pack dry soil very man, about the roots. Air spaces left about the roots either because the soil is too wet and lumpy or too dry, are almost certain to result in dead trees.

### Homemade Apple Grader to Work Satisfactorily

Answering a query as to the best way to construct a homemade apple grader a writer in the Rural New Yorker makes the following reply: Undoubtedly a homemade apple grader could be made, but the matter

would depend entirely upon the me-chanical skill of the maker rather than any directions. A grader is a delicate mechanism, and most folks will do better to purchase from the manufacturers of grading machines. A rather crude but effective machine could be made by using two long narrow web belts placed at an angle of about 45 degrees with each other so as to form a "V-shaped" trough, gradually widening at one end. A motor driving these belts would provide the power to move the apples along which would drop through to bins beneath when the space between the belts wide enough. wide enough. Of course, the would need to rest in wooden supporting frames because the belts would not have the rigidity and sup-porting strength necessary to hold the apples from slipping through before the proper size had been reached. This principle has been used to a limited extent and is used yet with peaches and gooseberries.

Apples are sized in quarter-inch sizes. In practice the leading grade is that consisting of everything over 21/2 in., usually designated at "21/2 in. and up." A 2¼-in. grade is standard, and remetimes a 2 in. pack is found on the market, depending, of course upon the market and the variety.

### Wettable Sulphur Sprays

Are Gaining Popularity

To mention some of the important changes in spraying materials, wettable sulphur sprays are gaining in favor in almost all sections of the country because they give good dis-ease control and less injury than standard lime-sulphur. The sulphur in lime-sulphur reaches the tree in sol-uble form, and if it gets into the interior of leaf or fruit tissues through breaks in the skin or leaf surface, in jury results. Furthermore, lime-sulphur tends to form compounds with arsenate of lead which are apt to give burning, although hydrated lime added the spray helps to overcome this disadvantage.

### Spray Residue Removed

by Washing the Fruit Fortunately the washing of fruit now seems to be a fairly simple solution of the spray residue problem. Fruit immersed for one minute in a bath of hydrochloric acid of 1 to 500 has given very satisfactory results, and treated fruit has been kept in storage for five months with no apparent injury. In fact, the bath seems to improve the finish of some varieties, notably Rhode Island Greening. In the fall of 1926 two men using splint baskets and wooden hogsheads dipped 180 bushels of fruit in three hours The acid costs about 15 cents, and the entire operation was performed for less than two cents a bushel.

### White Pine Blister

White pine blister rust is caused by a fungus. Very strangely it spends part of its life on currant and goosebushes and part on the pine Accordingly the best methods of con-trol are to remove all currant and white pine plantings. The disease usually not detected on the pine until it has become established, showing itself by the bright orange-yellow pustules that break through the bark from within.

### CALIFORNIA **NEWS BRIEFS**

With permits from the Federal prohibition bureau to use 600,000 gallons of 12 per cent wine annually, the California plantation cannery of Stockton is preparing to process this year's pack of figs in California wine Following issuance of the permits 30 days ago, the cannery cut several thousand cases from last year's pack, processed them under the method developed by J. L. Craig, head of the cannery, and placed them with the

Approximately \$38,550 is to be expended for telephone cable construc-tion in the main district of the San Diego exchange, according to an announcement by the Pacific Telephone and Telegraph Company. The date of beginning the work has not yet been announced.

Los Angeles' new City Hall, now time last week

The state of California and the United States Department of Agriwire dispatch from W. A. Johnstone of the state board of control. Everything pertaining to forest protection and lumbering management will be included. Best methods for controlling fires, maintaining patrols and equipment, and broadcasting warnings, will be investigated. The state will spend \$7,500 per year while the government will spend, in 1928 a total of \$30,000.

the decision of the Milham Exploration Company to make tests for gas in two wells that are being completed in the district. The exploration was for oil, but both holes were still in blue shale after having been drilled for more than 4,000 feet. An immense gas one was encountered, it was stated by C. C. Atkinson, superintendent.

Control of the Milham Exploration and the decision of the Stanislaus County Club course.

A civit day, vecation with pay will

California's population has reached the approximate total of 5,500,000 on be granted all members of the Amerithe 1st inst., and ten southern councies having 55 per cent of all the residents of the State, according to statistics and estimates just prepared for A. T. Pelton, president of the Interstate Mortgage and Investment Company. Mr. Pelton explained that the above figure pertains only to permanent residents, or those whose legal residence is in the State.

Los Angeles, officially the richest agricultural county in the world since 1919, has maintained its place as having the most farms of any county in the State, according to statistics of the Bureau of the Census just issued

"There is not enough money in Riverside County to purchase the Mother Orange Tree." This was the answer of the board of supervisors of for 1925. San Francisco will gain a new

sons through the action of the Board of Supervisors in granting a permit price. For a new spur track crossing Beale street between Howard and Folsom streets, it was predicted by Supervisor Andrew J. Gallagher. Declaring that he would violate a confidence of the gave the name of the firm which will use the new track, Gallagher revealed, however, that it will engage bile significant. vealed, however, that it will engage in the manufacture of "woolen goods and notions.

fornia girls under the age of 18 was automatically increased by three years on Friday of last week. The Legison Friday of last week. The Legis-lature has decreed that a flapper continues to be a flapper until her twentyfirst birthday and that until such of the 898 measures passed by the time she shall not reach the age of 1927 Legislature will become opera-

a rich vein of gold in the abandoned ber. Ren mine near Confidence. She custarted a tunnel 20 feet above the 10,0

comb indicated at the time of filing, that construction work would start as soon as possible. The plans must be checked by the building inspection engineer, approved by Commissioner of Public Works Andrew M. Jensen, bids must be called for and the contracts let before the building of the tracts let before the building of the tracts let before the building of the sentence for third offenders is life tracts let before the building of the large tracts let before the subject to the problem of the sentence for third offenders is life tracts let before the building of the large tracts let before the subject to the problem of the probl two story, \$225,000 structure can get the penalty this week under the old under way.

Oakdale claims the highest per capi-California for the first six months of ciation announces the appointment of a committee of s x members to work banks there reached \$2,930,497, an average deposit of \$1400 for each citi-

That construction work in Orange county streams.

It is to cost Redlands about \$5000 on the \$50,000 First National Bank building which is to be erected on the former National Bank site will start by September 1, was predicted after the building committe awarded the architectural contracts to Los Angeles that there are close to half a million replies of gasging sold in the Bell.

Pasadena has 189,454 miles of wire in its telephone exchange, according to officicals of the Home Telephone and Telegraph Company of Pasadena Of this amount 143,025 miles are in underground cable and 46,429 miles in aerial cable.

An eighteen-hole golf course, cost \$400,000, will be constructed by a subsidiary of the Union League Club near Millbrae, sixteen miles from San Francisco, it was revealed last week Articles of incorporation of the Financial Center Company,

proposes to build a sixteen-story office building at the northeast corner of Seventh and J streets in the heart of Sacramento's new financial district, were filed last week.

Registration of applicants to take the State bar examination, to be held

in San Francisco, August 1 to 4, is the largest in the history of such examination, it was announced by J. R. Martin, clerk of the District Court of Appeals. When registration closed last week 254 law students had enrolled. Damage estimated at \$25,000

caused by a fire last week which broke out in San Francisco on the pier where tiful chimes of the Westminster type possessed by any public building in America, it was revealed for the state of the sta steamers hold, but the flames did not spread to the vessel.

While cleaning out a spring with culture will co-operate in a practical shovel on his ranch near San Andreas, forest research, it was learned in a Calaveras county, James Maxwell, Calaveras county, James Maxwell, Civil War veteran, discovered gold. Pieces of white quartz well sprinkled with gold were dug out, which aroused his interest to such an extent that he is now making a systemwhich is not of the specimen variety. he estimates will mill \$200 to the

It remained for Theodore Turner, Modesto's 90-year-old golfer, to break Natural gas to supply San Fran-cisco may be developed in the Goose Lake area of Kern county, 15 miles nogenarian playing golf, turned in southwest of Wasco, as a result of a card of 98 for the 18 holes. He played after a long automobile ride.

> gion in Paris, France, under a reso gion in Paris, France, under a resolution passed unanimously by the Board fo Supervisors. The resolution was presented by Supervisor Warren Shannon, who declared that passage of the bill "will, in a measure, demonstrate the gratitude of San Francisco to the doughboys who risked their all in defense of their country.

Oroville, to a proposal from a River-side nurseryman, that they be allowed \$1,000,000 industry employing 500 persons through the action of the Board if it was for sale at a "reasonable price." The proposal to purchase price." price." The proposal to purchase Northern California's most historic tree was contained in a letter to County Agriculture Agent Bert Smith, who referred it to the board of supervisors.

At the stroke of midnight last Thursday the new California automo-bile speed limit of forty miles an hour became effective, the age of majority for native daughters was advanced to The days of flapperdom for all Cali- 21 years, alimony for husbands was Those are some of the 825 new laws which went into effect. The balance

time she shall not reach the age of majority and shall have no power to handle her own affairs. This new law, effective July 29, specifically reserves the right of matrimony without parental control to the girl of 18.

Ignoring the pessimistic advice of her friends, Mrs. Arthur West, of Sonoma, a woman miner, has relocated the person of sold in the abrodoust her the property with the property of sold in the abrodoust here.

She Caifornia's population will reach the 10,000,000 in 1950, Captain G. B. Baldstarted a tunnel 20 feet above the original bore and soon struck a vein eight feet wide near the surface, showing free gold.

Plans for Fresno's newest theate building, the Alexander Pantages, to be built at Fulton and Tuolumne streets, were filed with the building inspection division of the public works department, by Earl B. Newcomb, in charge of all construction for the Pantages organization. Newcomb indicated at the time of filing, that construction work would start in 10,000,000 in 1950, Captain G. B. Baldwin, representing the educational department of the Pacific Gas and Electric Company, told members of the greatest portion of the growth will be in Northern California. This estimate was compiled by the Pacific Gas and Electric Company told members of the greatest portion of the growth will be in Northern California. This estimate was compiled by the Pacific Gas and Electric Company told members of the greatest portion of the growth will be in Northern California. This estimate was compiled by the Pacific Carl J. Hauser, San Francisco, saved himself a certain life sentence in a California penitentiary by pleading to the partment of the Pacific Gas and Electric Company.

President Ellis Franklin of the the planting of 300,000 trout in Placer

architects. Plans will be ready within gallons of gasoline sold in the Red-30 days.



TELL COW'S AGE BY HER INCISORS

Although stockmen know that a horse's teeth tell its age, they do not generally know that the teeth of a cow give similar information. That is true even if the cow has no teeth in her upper jaw.

At the time the calf is born it

has two temporary teeth and by the time it is one month old all of the eight incisors are visible. As the animal nears two years of age the tema porary incisors commence to be re-placed by two permanent teeth. When it has attained two years of age there two incisors will be fully developed. When from two and one-half to

three years old the permanent first intermediates are cut and these are full sized by the time the animal is three years old. At three and one-half years the second intermediates ap-pear and become fully developed at the time the animal is four years old.

The fourth pair of incisor teeth, known as the corner teeth, are placed at four and one-half years. All the permanent teeth are then in when the animal is five years old.

The first pair of incisors or pinchers become leveled during the time the animal is between five and six years old. Both pairs of intermediates be-come partially leveled during this period and the corner commences to

show wear. From seven to eight years the pinchers become noticeably from eight to nine years, the middle pairs; and by ten years old, all the animal's teeth appear to be noticeably worn. After the animal is six years old the arch in the contour of the teeth commences to become less marked. It may be found that the teeth are arranged in an almost straight line by the advent of the anistraight line by the advent of the ammal's twelfth year. From the sixth to the twelfth year the teeth become triangular in cross section, distinctly separated, and show progressive wearing to stubs ing to stubs.

### Flies Great Annoyance

to Cows During Summer Flies are so great an annoyance to dairy cows during the summer that milk production often is materially decreased. However, a good fly spray applied correctly will not only quiet cows but will also sober the temWill Bill provide was selved to the was playin it is resident to the was playing in the w

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arm is 1 received to the control of the control of

the cows but will also sober the temper of the milker.

A good spray for this purpose can be made from the following ingredients: 4½ quarts coal tar dip; 4½ quarts fish oil; 3 quarts coal oil; 3 quarts whale oil; 11/2 quarts oil of tar.

Dissolve three pounds of laundry soap in water, add the ingredients of the spray and bring the whole up to a 30-gallon quantity with lukewarm water. This spray will keep flies off the cows and prevent the hair coats from becoming harsh.

The cows should be sprayed twice a day, in the morning after milking and in the afternoon when in the barn for silage or other green feed. With a portable two-wheeled half-barrel cart having a spray pump and nozzle, two men can spray 40 cows in five min-utes. Thirty gallons of this mixture will spray 40 cows twice a day for ten days at a cost of 1 cent per cow per day.

Profit in Dairying Will Depend on Proper Feeds

Profitable dairying depends much upon the proper selection of feeds for rations. Since market prices are not a good guide as to the value of dif-ferent feeds, it is necessary to figure out economical rations, based on local conditions and prices, and the actual feed value of the various feeds obtainable. The best way to determine which of the available feeds are the most economical is to figure out the cost of a pound of total digestible nutrients and of digestible crude 150tein in each feed. This requires the use of a few simple problems in arithmetic and information regarding the analysis of the various feeding stuffs, but it is the only safe basis for

Dairy Notes X0+0+0+0+0×0×0+0+0+0×0× Feeder pigs pay on the dairy farm Fall freshened cows give more and

cheaper milk and butterfat. Milking ability is inherited. Raise

the calves from your best cows. If you have ten milk cows you need a silo, if you have no cheaper method to provide green stuff for them next

A dish rag is always dirty. One of these things should never touch a milk

Quality milk brings the best price and makes satisfied customers. The main essentials are cleanliness, prompt cooling, and holding at a low tempera-

Where succulent materials which will produce odors or flavors are fed to cows, the proper method of procedure is to feed such products shortly

after milking.



HIS is the story of a real Wild West hero, a man who faced death innumerable times on the plains and in the mountains of the Great West, who under the acid test of danger proved that he was "pure grit clean through" and who won the whole-hearted admiration of every man, white or red, with whom he ever came in contact. It's the story, too, of a forgotten Wild West hero be-

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cause, unlike so many of our Wild West heroes—the long-haired, buckskin-clad Bills and Dicks and Sams whose careers were appreximately 10 per cent experience and 90 per cent press agentry—he shunned publicity and walk content to let his deeds speak for them-So he never became a dime novel hero, ne old-timers of the West, the men who know who were the really great and who were the pseudo-great, will tell you that there never was a braver man on the frontier nor few who played a more important role at a critical period played a more important role at a critical period in its history than Dr. V. T. McGillycuddy, now a resident of Berkeley, Calif., and president of a public utilities company in San Francisco, but once an army surgeon with General Crook's expedition in the Sloux war of 1876 and later Indian agent for about the wildest bunch of red men that the government ever tried to keep penned up on a reservation.

Doctor McGillycuddy was bern in Racine, Wis., in 1849, and at the age of sixteen began the study of medicine. After completing his course in four years he served as an interne in the United States Marine hospital in Detroit and later became assistant surgeon in several hespitals in that city. His early education had also included a course in topographical engineering and the year 1875 found him getting his first experience in the Wild West as chief topographer for a government expedition into the Black Hills of South Dakota. So among

the the Black Hills of South Dakota. So among the other distinctions Doctor McGillycuddy can claim that of being one of the first, if not the very first, to make accurate maps of the region which is now so much in the public eye because President Coolidge chose it as the site for the "Summer White House."

The chief guide for this expedition was the renowned California Joe, General Custer's famous scout, and Dector McGillycuddy has a rich fund of reminiscences of this noted frontier character. In fact, he knew nearly all of the early Black Hills notables, and he can tell interesting tales of Calamity Jane, of Capt. Jack Crawford, "the Poet Scout," and Frank Grouard, General Crook's favorite scout, of Buffalo Bill and his understudy, "Buffalo Chip" White.

After the Sloux campaign was over Doctor McGillycuddy was stationed at Camp Robinson, Neb., and there he made the acquaintance of Crazy Horse, one of the greatest war chiefs the Sioux had ever had. The army surgeon won the friendship of the Sioux leader by caring for his wife who was a sufferer from tuberculosis and won for himself the name of "Tashunka Witko Kola" (Crazy Horse's Friend) and "Wasechun Waukon" (White Miracle Man) by which he be-came known among the Sloux later.

In 1879 President Hayes appointed the young army surgeon agent for the Ogalala Sioux on what is now the Pine Ridge reservation. Despite the recommendation that the name "Tashunka Witko Kola" gave him, the new job was not an easy one. Here were several thousand Sioux, fresh from the warpath, still remembering their terrible tri-tach over Custer on the Little Big Hern, utterly irreconcilable to being penned up on a reservation—they who from years immemorial had been lords of a vast region over which they roamed as they willed. Their greet was they willed. as they willed. Their great war chief was Red Cloud, who, although he had taken no active part in the campaign of 76, was an implacable enemy of the whites who had repeatedly broken faith with him. Both the youth of McGillycuddy and his recent connection with the army were against him in his dealings with the Oglalas and in the first general council Red Cloud made it plain that he would oppose every effort the new agent made to "lead his young men in the white man's road."

To this Doctor McGillycuddy replied that he admired Red Cloud for his loyalty to the old the lead to the white man had come to stay.

but that the white man had come to stay and if the red man expected to survive he must learn the white man's ways. He warned Red Cloud that if the elder Indians resisted the agent's efforts to lead them in the white man's road, he would appeal to the young men. And appeal to the young men he did. The result was the

organization of an Indian police force, the first of its kind ever used on an Indian reservation, authorized by a special act of congress. The leader of this force was a young warrior named Miwaukon Yuha (Man Who Carries a Sword), or Captain Sword and with this little group of 50 men, the young agent undertook to keep order on a reservation of 4,000 square miles.

Red Cloud continued to obstruct his work and finally in 1882 came the showdown. Doctor McGil-lycuddy deposed Red Cloud as chief. The Oglalas were in a turmoil. A plot to assassinate the agent was foiled by Captain Sword and his men, but affairs became so threatening that the War department began concentrating troops at the posts near by. If the Sioux jumped the reservation it meant another costly war in which many lives would be lost and much preperty destroyed. It was a time when a cool head was needed and that cool head sat on the shoulders of Doctor McGillycuddy. "We can handle the situation ourwas the word that the young doctor sent to Washington. "If treops are sent here, the Sioux will interpret it as a warlike gesture and trouble will be sure to follow." By "we" he meant himself and Captain Sword and those 50 Indian police-men! His faith was justified, for Sword's men soon had the situation in hand and there is no doubt in the minds of those who knew the situa-tion at the time and the temper of the Sioux that a bloody war was averted.

Shortly before this time there occurred an incident which showed the aptness of that "pure grit clean through' characterization of Doctor McGilly-cuddy. At the time of the last great sun dance ever held among the Sioux some 2,000 of Chief Spotted Tail's Brule Sloux, always a turbulent and restless outfit, came up to Pine Ridge to visit their Oglala brethren. One day a band of 400 of them rode over to the agency and ten of them, heavily armed, filed into McGillycuddy's office. In neavity armed, filed into McGillyculddy's office. In the building at the time were Doctor McGilly-guddy, a clerk, Louis Changro, his interpreter, three army officers, who had come to see the sun dance, and two visiting cattlemen. There were nly eleven white persons on the reservation.

After a silence of several minutes, the leader

After a silence of several minutes, the leader of the party, a tall, powerful young chief, said to Changro, "Tell him we want food." McGillycuddy's reply was that he knew the Brules were well provisioned before they left their reservation and that they would get no food from him. At that reply the young chief's eye glittered angrily. "Tell him we want food NOW!" he growled. A smile flickered across the young doctor's face. "Just tell him to go to h—l, Louis!" he said quietty. Instantly the Brule chief sprang across quietly. Instantly the Brule chief sprang across the room and, shaking his fist in the agent's face, he shouted hoarsely, "If you don't give us food now, I'll kill every white man on the reservation!" The smile disappeared from McGillycuddy's

face. His jaw snapped shut and without a word he sprang on the Indian, seized him by the throat and shook him until his rifle clattered to the floor. Then he rushed the Indian to the door, whirled him around and kicked—the worst insult that any white man ever gave an Indian. Ten feet from the door the Brule picked himself up from the dust and, wild with rage, led his followers on a dust and, wild with rage, led his followers on a mad gallop to the Brule camp. But the whites knew that they would be back and that nine white men would probably soon be fighting for their lives and the lives of Mrs. McGillycuddy and the post trader's wife against net only 2,000 Brules, but probably against several thousand Oglalas who would likely come swarming like a wolf pack

One alarming fact was that at the appearance of the Brules Captain Sword and his men had disappeared! Soon the white men heard the disappeared! Soon the white men heard the drumming of pony hoofs on the dry prairie and a party of naked, war-bonneted warriors swept out of a little coulee and headed for the agency build-ing. As the white men crouched down behind the flimsy barrier of the fence surrounding the agency and lined their guns on the approaching throng Changro suddenly shouted: "No shoot! Sword, he It was Captain Sword and his policemen, clad in the battle dress of their ancestors, coming to the aid of their white chief and ready to die in

And then the Brules came back, 400 of them, a howling pack of savages pounding their ponies into a mad charge. In the face of this onrush McGillycuddy said quietly to his white compan ions and Sword's men, who had lined up beside him, "Don't fire until I give the word!" On and on came the Indians until it seemed that they

would ride the little group of defenders into the earth. And then they stopped! The steady control of the iron-nerved agent broke through the heat of their madness and brought them to a sliding, dust-plowing halt 50 yards away. There they milled around uncertainly. At the psychological mement, McGillycuddy took the offensive. He turned to Changro. "Hop out there, Louis, and tell that old devil to chase himself back to camp. ten that oid devit to chase himself back to camp, he said. "Tell him I'll give him just five minutes to get under way and, what's more, if he ever bats his eye at me again, I'll choke him to death just for luck." As Changro ran forward to deliver this message the agent sprang to the top of the fence, watch in hand, to show the Brules that he meant exactly what he said. For a moment they wavered. The chief, still hot for blood, insisted that they charge. But the cool nerve of this slender young doctor who had showed them so plainly that he could not be bluffed or frightened even in the face of overwhelming odds was too much for them. They rode back to their camp forthwith.

During the next few years the Ogialas prospered under McGillycuddy's rule. Then in 1885 politics, which has so often made a football of the Indian, got in its work and the agent was summoned to Washington for trial on trumpedup charges of insubordination and exceeding his authority. The trial was something of a force but authority. The trial was something of a farce, but the upshot was that he was relieved from duty. Not long afterward the ghost dance craze swept the Sloux and then, if ever, was the firm hand of McGillycuddy needed. But it was not there and as a result a majority of the Oglalas stampeded to the Bad Lands and the terrible story of the Battle of Wounded Knee was added to our Indian history.

The fermer Indian agent gave valuable service during those trying days as assistant adjutant general to the governor of South Dakota, but a short-sighted government policy prevented him from serving where his influence over the Sloux would have counted most. If he was ever rewarded by the government in the slightest processor for the insulatively worth of his sources. measure for the incalculable worth of his services there is no record of it. Later he became dean and president of the South Dakota School of Mines at Rapid City, and as an educator became widely known. But except to a few historians the name of this man, but for whose efforts the settlement of a vast empire might have been delayed indefinitely, is comparatively unknown.

"A Forgotten Wild West Hero"? Not exactly! Talk to some of the old Oglalas today, as the writer did recently, and you will find that the name of McGillycuddy is magic among them still. "McGillycuddy Kola" (friend of McGillycuddy), I said to one of them. "Waste!" (good!) he ex-claimed and that phrase was the open sesame for the subsequent interview with several of them. Through an interpreter, Jim Grass, an educated Sioux, I talked with Rock, Spider, Little Hawk, Brave Heart, Yellow Thunder, and Chase in the Morning, all of them old-timers who remember the days of the buffalo chase and the tribal wars. Rock, Spider and Chase in the Morning fought under Crazy Horse in the Custer battle and at the Battle of the Rosebud where the Oglala chieftain fought General Crook to a standstill.

After the wars were over Rock became one of McGillycuddy's Indian policemen on the Pine Ridge reservation and from him I learned much of those stirring times when the young agent was gambling with death as he tried to break down the reactionary influence of Red Cloud among the Oglalas, Rock and some of the old fellows ques-tioned me eagerly about their friend Wasechun Waukon (Dector McGillycuddy)—where he lived and what he was doing. They requested me to write to him and ask him to write to them. It was plain to see that after all these years they still love and honor the one Indian agent whom they

learned to trust and respect.

"He was a brave and good man and the best friend we have ever had," Rock told me, and his friend we have ever had," Rock tool me, and his face lighted up as he spoke of the old days when he was one of McGillycuddy's policemen. Then it saddened as he continued, "If he had been with us the great sadness (the ghost dance trouble and the Wounded Knee affair) would not have come to

Forgotten? Not by the men who did not give their friendship lightly and when an old-time Sioux warrior utters the simple words, "He was a brave and good man," it's about as fine a tribute as could be paid to this real Wild West hero, Dr V. T. McGillycuddy, surgeon, soldier, Indian agent and friend of the red man.

Daddy's Evening Fairy Tale or Mary GRAHAM BONNER

### THE ROBINS

"I have been meaning," said Daddy, "to tell you this story for a long tim

A Very Practical Old Bird.

"The robins, last spring, having lest their warm winter home, had settled near a great, big, lovely park.
"Now, one of

the robins hap-pened to be a pened to be a very practical old "He suggested

that shouldn't spend all their time singing, especially then, before the summer came.

thought it was all right to play and

sing all day.
"But it would be nicer now, he

thought, to do a little work.
"The old robin's idea was that certain robins every morning should start out and dig up worms, for then they could get more than they wanted and could help supply the flocks and flocks

of newcomers.
"Then other robins could go into the woods and get the new little berries that had just come up, and the rest of the robins would keep a shop in the biggest tree of the park.

"All the robins agreed that it would be an excellent scheme and so much better than idling away all their time.

"As soon as a new flock of birds would come to the park the other birds would tell them about the shop of the robins, and off they would fly to it.

"And such good things as the robins all had in their shop!

"It kept them pretty busy hurrying around to get enough provisions to last for all of their customers as well as themselves.

"But they thoroughly enjoyed being so busy and decided that there was nothing in the world like work.

"At night they would feel so much better than if they'd been idle all day, and then they felt as if they had really been doing some good, for it was a great, great help to all of the other

be able to find things so quickly, and they wouldn't know right away where the softest earth was so as to dig for the worms.

"Of course, some of the early bird families did arrive as early as the robins, but the robins were the thoughtful and unselfish ones who thought of the other birds.

"They didn't charge anything for the things they sold.

"The old robin said that birds should never charge each other anything, and, be-

sides, they really telt that the work was doing good and enjoy the summer

'And the other birds certainly did appreciate what the robins doing for "The shop of

the robins grew to be just like a

dally party, for all the birds would fly there every day just about the same time, and after they had picked out the berries and the worms that struck their fancies, they'd stay around and chirp and chat with the robins and each other."

### Teaching Her Mother

As Betty, aged six, returned from school one afternoon, her mother "And what did my little girl learn

at school today?" Betty looked surprised and exclaimed: "Oh, mother, do I have to educate you all over again?"—Chil-

dren, The Magazine for Parents. Hadn't Been Used

Agnes, aged five, was called in from play, to breakfast. When her mother told her to wash her hands and face, she replied, "All right, mamma, I'll wash my hands, but I've washed my face once and I haven't used it any since."—Children, The Magazine for

### Birthday Meant Packages

Freddie's birthday was just a week away and aunty was planning a party for him and invited ten of his little

"Um! Goody, goody!" said the boy joyfully, "that'll be ten packages to

### How Could He?

"Well, Willie, and so you go to school now, do you?"
"Yes!" said little Willie.

"And you love your teacher?"
Willie gave a loud laugh. e said. "She's not a bit my style



### PROFESSIONAL INSTINCT

A tailor had a great desire to hear one of his customers. a celebrated tenor, sing. Obligingly, the tenor gave him a couple of tickets for his next appearance at the opera house.

next appearance at the opera hour Meeting him a few days later, asked whether he had enjoyed the performance.
"Oh, it was awful!" replied the

"Awful! What do you mean?"
"Your coat," the other groaned, "It
was too tight under the arms."

### WHEN IT RAINS



She-Dad says you don't know enough to go in when it rains.
He—Does he?

She-He sure does He—Well, you tell him I stay in in the first place.

### Limited Appreciation

A very pretty play I saw.
Its morels no one could deplore.
I clapped my hands and said "Hurrah!"
With only half a dozen more.

No Interest in Life Husband (anxiously) — My wife seems not to have the slightest interest in life

Doctor-What makes you think

Husband—Well, I've tried her with golf, billiards, football and racing, and it's just like talking to a stone.

### Explained

Smith- Saw you and your wife out walking yesterday and, funny thing!
—when you had to cross the street she went over first, then you waited your chance and followed.

Smart-O, that' easily explained.
ou see, we've just made our wills in each other's favor .- The Pathfinder.

### WOULD SOON IMPROVE



Dad-Look here, Dorothy, I don't like the way these youngsters are hug-

ging you!

Dot—Don't you know they're
correcty more than boys, daddy? They'll soon improve.

Intelligent Cornfed-in Style But goodness knows, That is more'n I could truthfully say

### Difference

"How much do you ask for this

About her clothes.

"Ten thousand dollars."
"Thanks. I'm the tax collector."
"You are? Well, I never was offered more than three for it."

### Boy, Shoot This Reporter-I know a person who has

lived in one room all his life!
Editor—Good! Get an interview
right now. Who is he? Reporter-Our three-weeks-old baby!

### Amassing Riches

"I saw an old Egyptian tomb filled priceless treasures."
es," commented Senator Sorg-

"Yes," commented section."

"Those ancient kings remind us of the world's that graft was one of the world's earliest institutions." — Washington

### Golden Opportunity

"By the way, I met Dupont. His wife is very hoarse and can't sing." "Oh, what about inviting them both to dinner tonight?"—Pele Mele, Paris.

4

WHERE QUALITY GROCERIES, FRESH FRUITS AND VEGETABLES ARE SOLD FOR LESS. COMPARE OUR PRICES

Our Saving for FRI. and SAT, AUG. 5 and 6

CERTO	25c
For quick jell use Certo.	
CORN FLAKES, 3 pkgs.	25c
Eat them with summer fruits.	

25c PORK AND BEANS, 3 cans. Van Camp, medium size.

18c SHRIMPS, Dodge fancy quality.... RAISINS, 15 oz. package ..... Sun Maid Seedless. 10c

25c NUCOA, per pound Delicious for a bread spread. PINEAPPLE, Broken slices, No. 21/2 can..... -18c

OLD DUTCH CLEANSER (Chases dirt.) Limit 3.

JELL-O, all flavors, 3 packages. 25c Makes a refreshing desert. 35c KARO SYRUP, dark, 5 lb. can...

SPECIALS ARE SOLD FOR CASH ONLY

FRESH FRUIT AND VEGETABLE DEPT.

29c POTATOES, 10 lbs. River Burbanks, fancy quality. 25c EGG PLANT, 3 lbs. Try some, you'll like it.

5c APPLES, per pound ... That make delicious apple sauce. 2c WATERMELON, per pound ...

We plug them. 25c SEEDLESS GRAPES, 4 lbs. Very sweet.

YOU CAN ALWAYS FIND THEM AT **DUARTE'S** 

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## Belvoir Studio

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DR. CHAS. L. LAW

G Street, south of Studio Building,

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Give Us a Triat Once Satisfied—always Satisfied THE NILES PUBLIC LIBRARY Mrs. Emma Murray, Librarian

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AFTERNOON From 2:20 p. m. to 5 p. m. EVENINGS

Open from 7 o'ocolck to 9 o'clock

J. LEONARD ROSE Attorney at Law Office—402 Plaza Bldg., Oakland, Cal. At his residence, Newark, by Appointment

Our Slogan: "Courtesy." J. D. FERRY

Barber You can make appointment for a shave after the chow. Children's Haircutting, 25c Saturdays, 35c

### TOWNSHIP BRIEFS

### CENTERVILLE

Mr. and Mrs Gerebas of Oakland have rented the "Smith Cottage" from the St. James Guild.

rom Mrs. R. Swayne, Mrs. A. from the St. James Guild.

Mrs. R. H. Swayne, Mrs. W.
Swayne, Miss Helen Swayne and
Mrs. A. James of Alameda spent
Friday with Mrs. F. O. Bunting.

The new home of Dr. Holeman is
progressing satisfactory. It is a
fine two story building and will
prove very handsome.

The Grahams returned from their

The Grahams returned from their

The Grahams returned from their month's outing at Lake Tahoe last Thursday.

The Mathiesen and Gronleys are home after a delightful outing. Mr. Malferd Mathiesen is away on his

Malferd Mathlesen is away on his vacation.

Dr. DuBoise Eatron is home from his month's outing.

DECOTO

Miss Mary Beveridge lead the second meeting of the Christian Endeavor. "God and Love" was the worship service for the evening. Miss Brether lead in prayer. "What Faith Can Accomplish" was splendidly delivered by Miss Beveridge. Illustrations of what the faith of the great wizards of the present age had accomplished were first given. Examples of faith from the New Testament were then given followed by what faith could accomplish for a Christian. Miss Brether told of Peter's, struggles and growth of faith.

R. A. Ellis was suffering from a R. A. Ellis was suffering from a

Red and White were adopted as the society's colors. A motto will be chosen later. The Executive Committee elected Lawrence Pimental,

mittee elected Lawrence Pimental, Treasurer.

Orville Blose lead the group in some pep songs. Some of the most popular songs were, "I'm Glad that I'm a Christian," "Gone Are the Days," "Tm a Member of the C. E.," and "Hall, Hall." After the singing each one had to sing for his eats, Cake and chocolate were served. After the refreshments all took part in a game. Miss Beveridge, chairman of the social committee, put on a most enjoyable program. John Masters was initiated into society.

CARD OF THANKS

Wester in the Executive Colimits of the Section of the group in some standard to the group in some proving with the wing the control of the group in some proving but the duration of his stay is problematical.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Oliver and Mr. and Mrs. Joe Oliver and Mrs. Oliver called on her brother, Mrs. Oliver cal

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to extend our sincerest thanks to the friends and neighbors and all, for the kind expressions of sympathy in our late bereavement, the loss of our beloved father and grandfather, Jose S. Duarte-Vinten. We also extend our thanks for the beautiful flowers and floral pieces.

Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Vargas Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Vargas Mr. and Mrs. Frank Calderia Mr. and Mrs. Frank Calderia Mrs. Thomas J. Greenwood are home from a vacation spent in touring the northwest. They were sorts of both Oregon and Washington.

\* \* \*

Chas. Laws, well and favorably known in his bailiwick for many years, has recently been placed in

Crew men of the Southern Pacific are at work straightening out the curve in the passing track at the

News of the death in Arizona of Mrs. R. F. Hawks has been received by her friends here. She was a resident of Niles where her husband was in business until a few months ago when they moved to Arizona for her health. She is survived by her husband, a son and a daughter.

The building which stood next to the temporary library, owned by Mrs. Ida Easterday, was moved to the temporary library, owned by Mrs. Ida Easterday, was moved to the temporary library, owned by Mrs. Ida Easterday, was moved to was moved to make room for the library construction of which will be begun shortly.

Mrs. Elizabeth MacGregor of Saulibraries.

AT BOHEMIAN GROVE

AT BOHEMIAN GROVE
W. H. Ford of Niles has enjoyed
the past two week ends at the Bohemian Club Grove in Marin county.

RETURN HOME
Rev. and Mrs. J. H. McCall of
Newark have returned from a six
weeks' vacation in Kansas and Okla-

YOUNG RUSCHIN ILL Louis Ruschin, Jr., of Newark is recovering from a slight attack of pneumonia. He was confined to his bed for several days.

AT TAHOE
Mr. and Mrs. Earl Hellwig of Alvarado are on a two weeks' visit

at Lake Tahoe.

HAVE BIG DANCE

Plans have been completed for a benefit dance to be held in the school auditorium Saturday night by the Alvarado fire department. Funds raised by the dance will be used to purchase equipment for the newly-organized department, according to John Ralph, the chief.

A conference of the department of organization under the leadership of Director, Mrs. J. W. Anderson was held Monday. August 1. at Y. W. C. A. rooms, Oakland. This is the first bisiness meeting of the new 16th district. Ways and means plans will be discussed for the district school of instruction for departments of organization includes, membership, emblems, magazine leaflets, posters, wiblict, All chairman of local associations are urged to attend.

### **PERSONALS**

Mr. and Mrs. George Chase, Sr., have moved to San Leandro where they will engage in the hotel busi-

The Township Register welcomes communications, but all letters must bear the signatures of the writers at all times in order to assure publication. Names will not be divulged but must be at bottom of letters.

Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Vargas

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Calderia

IMPROVEMENTS BEING

MADE AT IRVINGTON

RAILWAY STATION

RAILWAY STATION

RAILWAY STATION

A the Southern Pacific

The So

Crew men of the Southern Pacific are at work straightening out the curve in the passing track at the station, operations having been begun Monday.

This work has been under consideration for some time and is being rushed now in order that it may be completed before the paving at the crossing of the Mission San Jose-Irvington hghway is begun.

A resident of Niles who requested his name not to be mentioned, was taken seriously ill one day recently, from partaking of strawberries that he neglected, thoughtlessly, to wash before eating. They had been sprayed with arsenic, consequently the illness. Hereafter, he will give his berries a thorough bath, before partaking thereof.

Mrs. Elizabeth MacGregor of San Jose, mother of Mrs. Murray, the librarian, is a guest of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Murray.

C R. Abrott and his pals, E. E. Dias, L. E. Smith, Harry and Lawrence Abrott, went hunting above Sunol and brought home two bucks—one a forked horn and the other a three pointer. William Bliss of Niles, also brought home a buck this week—a beautiful animal. As yet, we have seen no evidence in the shape of a nice venison steak!

Simply as an evidence of good faith, and to insure the recording of their prowess, all nimrods residing in this locality should have samples of their success at the Township Register office.

TOWNSHIP BRIEFS

AT YOSEMITE

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Jacinta of Advarado had as their guests recently Mr. and Mrs. M. Jacinta of cently Mr. and Mrs. M. Jacinta of Sacramento.

Mrs. J. Kaeintz and Miss Barbara Kaeintz of San Francisco visited in Alvarado last week.

A. Davilla and his daughters, Miss Genevieve, and Mrs. A. Santos and children, and his son, Morris, are spending their vacation in Sonoma. Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Fitting of Centerville, and children, are at Capitola this week.

### A Column of Butter a Mile High

Stop for a moment and try to picture a pile of butter a mile in height—a column eight times as high as the Woolworth building and more than four times as high as the world's tallest structure, the Eiffel tower in Paris. Then you will have some idea of the enormous quantity of Mutual butter sold in a single day, for if just one day's supply were piled up pound on pound it would make a golden shaft a mile high.

That is just one way of expressing the popularity of Mutual butter. Thousands of satisfied customers express their preference every day by buying their butter from the Mutual Stores, which is the best proof of the consistent quality of Mutual butter.

See the windows of your Mutual store for special prices butter this Friday and Saturday.

MUTUAL SAVINGS FOR FRIDAY AND SATURDAY AT THE NILES MUTUAL STORE

LOG CABIN Small can... .23c

Medium size ......45c

Large can ..

AUNT JEMIMIA PANCAKE FLOUR

Per package

10c

inamanaman marangan makan m DEL MONTE SLICED PINEAPPLE

(Limit 3), large can. LESLIE SHAKER SALT, 2 for... 15c

87c

ORINDA STRING BEANS, 2 for... 25c No. 2 can.

PIONEER MINCED CLAMS, per can. 15c CAMPFIRE MARSHMALLOWS 27c 12 oz. package.

PALMOLIVE SOAP, 3 bars 22c

GRAPEFRUIT Extra large fancy fruit

2 for 15c **CANTALOUPES** 

Large fancy melons 2 for 15c

25c POTATOES, 8 lb. bag Fancy delta Burbanks. ONIONS. 4 lbs. 15c Red Globes, sweet and mild.

TOMATOES, selected quality, 4 lbs. 25c SEEDLESS GRAPES, per lb. 5c The season's best.

\$1.25 Carton of 200. JENNY LIND COFFEE CAKE 20c

CHESTERFIELD CIGARETTES

**DEVIL FOOD** LOAF CAKE

**BURNT ALMOND** LAYER CAKE

Chocolate cake with chocolate icing

Silver cake with almond filing and icing

23c

33c

Kills insects by the roomful

Oronite FLY SPRAY

Kills flies, mosquitoes moths & roaches, etc.

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